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; Events from CLI Technical Report 100, ‘‘Interaction with the Boyer-Moore
; Theorem Prover: A Tutorial Study Using the Arithmetic-Geometric Mean
; Theorem,’’ by Matt Kaufmann and Paolo Pecchiari.

EVENT: Start with the library "naturals" using the compiled version.

DEFINITION:

```
prodlist (lst)
=  if listp (lst) then car (lst) * prodlist (cdr (lst))
   else 1 endif
```

DEFINITION:

```
sumlist (lst)
=  if listp (lst) then car (lst) + sumlist (cdr (lst))
   else 0 endif
```

DEFINITION:

```
length (x)
```

= **if** listp(x) **then** 1 + length(cdr(x))
else 0 **endif**

DEFINITION:

maxlist(x)

= **if** listp(x)
then if listp(cdr(x)) **then** max(car(x), maxlist(cdr(x)))
else fix(car(x)) **endif**
else 0 **endif**

DEFINITION:

min(x , y)

= **if** $x < y$ **then** fix(x)
else fix(y) **endif**

DEFINITION:

minlist(x)

= **if** listp(x)
then if listp(cdr(x)) **then** min(car(x), minlist(cdr(x)))
else fix(car(x)) **endif**
else 0 **endif**

DEFINITION:

delete1(elt , x)

= **if** listp(x)
then if $elt = \text{car}(x)$ **then** cdr(x)
else cons(car(x), delete1(elt , cdr(x))) **endif**
else x **endif**

THEOREM: maxlist-delete1-rearrange

$(b \in x) \rightarrow (\text{maxlist}(\text{cons}(b, \text{delete1}(b, x))) = \text{maxlist}(x))$

EVENT: Let us define the theory *induction-fn-disables* to consist of the following events: sumlist, times, length, minlist, maxlist, delete1, occurrences.

THEOREM: max-greater-than-average

$(\text{listp}(x) \wedge (\text{sumlist}(x) \geq (k * \text{length}(x))) \wedge (\text{fix}(k) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)))$
 $\rightarrow (k < \text{maxlist}(x))$

THEOREM: min-less-than-average

$(\text{listp}(x) \wedge (\text{sumlist}(x) \leq (k * \text{length}(x))) \wedge (\text{fix}(k) \neq \text{minlist}(x)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{minlist}(x) < k)$

THEOREM: times-monotone-1

$(u \not\prec v) \rightarrow ((u * y) \not\prec (v * y))$

THEOREM: lessp-times-preserved-in-first-arg
 $((a \not\prec (u * y)) \wedge (u \not\prec v)) \rightarrow (a \not\prec (v * y))$

THEOREM: minlist-main-property
 $\text{sumlist}(x) \not\prec (\text{length}(x) * \text{minlist}(x))$

THEOREM: minlist-not-maxlist-implies-minlist-lessp-average-lemma
 $(\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)) \rightarrow ((\text{minlist}(x) * \text{length}(x)) < \text{sumlist}(x))$

THEOREM: minlist-not-maxlist-implies-minlist-lessp-average
 $(\text{listp}(x)$
 $\wedge (\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{minlist}(x) < \text{fix}(k))$

THEOREM: maxlist-main-property
 $(\text{length}(x) * \text{maxlist}(x)) \not\prec \text{sumlist}(x)$

THEOREM: minlist-not-maxlist-implies-maxlist-greaterp-average-lemma
 $(\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)) \rightarrow (\text{sumlist}(x) < (\text{maxlist}(x) * \text{length}(x)))$

THEOREM: minlist-not-maxlist-implies-maxlist-greaterp-average
 $(\text{listp}(x)$
 $\wedge (\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{fix}(k) < \text{maxlist}(x))$

THEOREM: minlist-less-than-maxlist-minus-1
 $(\text{listp}(x)$
 $\wedge (\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{minlist}(x) < (\text{maxlist}(x) - 1))$

THEOREM: maxlist-delete1-leq
 $\text{maxlist}(lst) \not\prec \text{maxlist}(\text{delete1}(a, lst))$

THEOREM: member-implies-maxlist-geq
 $(a \in x) \rightarrow (\text{maxlist}(x) \not\prec a)$

THEOREM: delete1-preserves-maxlist-when-maxlist-occurs-more-than-once
 $(1 < \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{maxlist}(\text{delete1}(\text{any-element}, x)) = \text{maxlist}(x))$

THEOREM: delete1-occurrences
 $\text{occurrences}(a, \text{delete1}(b, x))$
 $= \text{if } (a = b) \wedge (b \in x) \text{ then } \text{occurrences}(a, x) - 1$
 $\text{else } \text{occurrences}(a, x) \text{ endif}$

THEOREM: occurrence-implies-listp
 $(1 < \text{occurrences}(a, x)) \rightarrow (\text{listp}(\text{delete1}(a, x)) = \mathbf{t})$

THEOREM: maxlist-geq-minlist
 $\text{maxlist}(x) \not\leq \text{minlist}(x)$

THEOREM: induction-fn-help-2-max-occurs-twice-lemma-1
 $((\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x))$
 $\wedge (1 < \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{maxlist}(\text{cons}(\text{maxlist}(x) - 1,$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{minlist}(x),$
 $\quad \text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x), \text{delete1}(\text{minlist}(x), x))))$
 $= \text{maxlist}(x))$

THEOREM: member-delete1
 $(a \in \text{delete1}(b, c))$
 $= \text{if } a = b \text{ then } 1 < \text{occurrences}(b, c)$
 $\quad \text{else } a \in c \text{ endif}$

THEOREM: member-implies-listp
 $(a \in x) \rightarrow \text{listp}(x)$

THEOREM: induction-fn-help-2-max-occurs-twice-lemma-2
 $((\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x))$
 $\wedge (1 < \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)))$
 $\rightarrow ((\text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x),$
 $\quad \text{cons}(\text{maxlist}(x) - 1,$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{minlist}(x),$
 $\quad \text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x), \text{delete1}(\text{minlist}(x), x))))$
 $< \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x))$
 $= \mathbf{t})$

EVENT: Disable member-implies-listp.

THEOREM: induction-fn-help-2-max-occurs-twice
 $\text{let } x0 \text{ be } \text{cons}(\text{maxlist}(x) - 1,$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{minlist}(x),$
 $\quad \text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x), \text{delete1}(\text{minlist}(x), x)))$
 in
 $((\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x))$
 $\wedge (1 < \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)))$
 $\rightarrow \text{ord-lessp}(\text{cons}(1 + \text{maxlist}(x0), \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x0), x0)),$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{maxlist}(x), \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x))) \text{ endlet}$

THEOREM: maxlist-not-minlist-implies-listp

$(\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)) \rightarrow \text{listp}(x)$

THEOREM: minlist-less-than-maxlist-minus-1-better

$((\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x))) \wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{minlist}(x) < (\text{maxlist}(x) - 1))$

EVENT: Disable minlist-less-than-maxlist-minus-1.

THEOREM: maxlist-delete1-delete1

$\text{maxlist}(\text{delete1}(b, x)) \not\leq \text{maxlist}(\text{delete1}(b, \text{delete1}(a, x)))$

THEOREM: member-maxlist

$(\text{maxlist}(z) \neq 0) \rightarrow (\text{maxlist}(z) \in z)$

THEOREM: lessp-maxlist-delete1-maxlist

$((0 < \text{maxlist}(x)) \wedge (1 \not\leq \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{maxlist}(\text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)) < \text{maxlist}(x))$

THEOREM: induction-fn-help-2-max-occurs-once-main-lemma

$((\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x))$
 $\wedge (1 \not\leq \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)))$
 $\rightarrow ((\text{maxlist}(\text{cons}(\text{maxlist}(x) - 1,$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{minlist}(x),$
 $\quad \text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x), \text{delete1}(\text{minlist}(x), x))))$
 $< \text{maxlist}(x))$
 $= \mathbf{t})$

THEOREM: induction-fn-help-2-max-occurs-once

let $x\theta$ **be** $\text{cons}(\text{maxlist}(x) - 1,$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{minlist}(x),$
 $\quad \text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x), \text{delete1}(\text{minlist}(x), x)))$
in
 $((\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x)))$
 $\wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x))$
 $\wedge (1 \not\leq \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)))$
 $\rightarrow \text{ord-lessp}(\text{cons}(1 + \text{maxlist}(x\theta), \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x\theta), x\theta)),$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{maxlist}(x), \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x)))$ **endlet**

THEOREM: induction-fn-help-2

let $x\theta$ **be** $\text{cons}(\text{maxlist}(x) - 1,$
 $\quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{minlist}(x),$
 $\quad \text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x), \text{delete1}(\text{minlist}(x), x)))$
in

$((\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * \text{length}(x))) \wedge (\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)))$
 $\rightarrow \text{ord-lessp}(\text{cons}(1 + \text{maxlist}(x0), \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x0), x0)),$
 $\text{cons}(1 + \text{maxlist}(x), \text{occurrences}(\text{maxlist}(x), x))) \text{ endlet}$

EVENT: Disable theory induction-fn-disables.

DEFINITION:

$\text{induction-fn}(x, k)$
 $= \text{if } \text{sumlist}(x) \neq (k * \text{length}(x)) \text{ then } t$
 $\quad \text{elseif } \text{minlist}(x) = \text{maxlist}(x) \text{ then } t$
 $\quad \text{else } \text{induction-fn}(\text{cons}(\text{maxlist}(x) - 1,$
 $\quad \quad \text{cons}(1 + \text{minlist}(x),$
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{delete1}(\text{maxlist}(x),$
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{delete1}(\text{minlist}(x), x))),$
 $\quad k) \text{ endif}$

EVENT: Enable theory induction-fn-disablesinduction-fn-disables.

THEOREM: sumlist-delete1-plus-version

$(a + \text{sumlist}(\text{delete1}(a, x)))$
 $= \text{if } a \in x \text{ then } \text{sumlist}(x)$
 $\quad \text{else } a + \text{sumlist}(x) \text{ endif}$

THEOREM: sumlist-delete1

$\text{sumlist}(\text{delete1}(a, x))$
 $= \text{if } a \in x \text{ then } \text{sumlist}(x) - a$
 $\quad \text{else } \text{sumlist}(x) \text{ endif}$

THEOREM: maxlist-0-is-sumlist-0

$(\text{maxlist}(x) = 0) = (\text{sumlist}(x) = 0)$

THEOREM: main-lemma-base-case-lemma-1

$(\text{minlist}(x) = \text{maxlist}(x)) \rightarrow (\text{exp}(\text{minlist}(x), \text{length}(x)) = \text{prodlist}(x))$

THEOREM: main-lemma-base-case-lemma-2-lemma

$(\text{minlist}(x) = \text{maxlist}(x)) \rightarrow (\text{sumlist}(x) = (\text{minlist}(x) * \text{length}(x)))$

THEOREM: main-lemma-base-case-lemma-2-hack

$((k * n) = \text{sumlist}) \wedge (n \neq 0) \wedge ((n * \text{maxlist}) = \text{sumlist})$
 $\rightarrow (\text{fix}(k) = \text{fix}(\text{maxlist}))$

THEOREM: equal-length-0

$(\text{length}(x) = 0) = (\neg \text{listp}(x))$

THEOREM: main-lemma-base-case-lemma-2

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{listp } (x)) \\ & \wedge (\text{sumlist } (x) = (k * \text{length } (x))) \\ & \wedge (\text{minlist } (x) = \text{maxlist } (x)) \\ & \rightarrow (\text{minlist } (x) = \text{fix } (k)) \end{aligned}$$

THEOREM: main-lemma-base-case

$$\begin{aligned} & ((\text{sumlist } (x) = (k * \text{length } (x))) \wedge (\text{minlist } (x) = \text{maxlist } (x))) \\ & \rightarrow (\text{exp } (k, \text{length } (x)) = \text{prodlist } (x)) \end{aligned}$$

THEOREM: length-delete1

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{length } (\text{delete1 } (a, x)) \\ & = \text{if } a \in x \text{ then } \text{length } (x) - 1 \\ & \quad \text{else } \text{length } (x) \text{ endif} \end{aligned}$$

DEFINITION:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{numberp-listp } (x) \\ & = \text{if listp } (x) \text{ then } (\text{car } (x) \in \mathbf{N}) \wedge \text{numberp-listp } (\text{cdr } (x)) \\ & \quad \text{else } x = \text{nil} \text{ endif} \end{aligned}$$

THEOREM: member-minlist

$$(\text{listp } (x) \wedge \text{numberp-listp } (x)) \rightarrow (\text{minlist } (x) \in x)$$

THEOREM: numberp-listp-delete1

$$\text{numberp-listp } (x) \rightarrow \text{numberp-listp } (\text{delete1 } (a, x))$$

THEOREM: add1-plus-sub1-second

$$(y \neq 0) \rightarrow ((1 + (x + (y - 1))) = (x + y))$$

THEOREM: sumlist-geq-maxlist

$$\text{sumlist } (x) \not\leq \text{maxlist } (x)$$

THEOREM: sumlist-geq-minlist

$$\text{sumlist } (x) \not\leq \text{minlist } (x)$$

THEOREM: sumlist-geq-minlist-plus-maxlist

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{minlist } (x) \neq \text{maxlist } (x)) \\ & \rightarrow (\text{sumlist } (x) \not\leq (\text{minlist } (x) + \text{maxlist } (x))) \end{aligned}$$

EVENT: Disable plus.

THEOREM: plus-times-sub1-second

$$(y \neq 0) \rightarrow ((x + (x * (y - 1))) = (x * y))$$

EVENT: Disable times.

THEOREM: minlist-not-maxlist-implies-length-at-least-2
 $(\text{minlist}(x) \neq \text{maxlist}(x)) \rightarrow (1 < \text{length}(x))$

EVENT: Disable plus-add1-arg1.

EVENT: Disable plus-add1-arg2.

EVENT: Disable times-add1.

EVENT: Disable maxlist-0-is-sumlist-0.

THEOREM: times-prodlist-delete1
 $(a \in x) \rightarrow ((a * \text{prodlist}(\text{delete1}(a, x))) = \text{prodlist}(x))$

THEOREM: product-of-modified-list-lemma
 $((\text{min} \neq \text{max}) \wedge (\text{min} \in x) \wedge (\text{max} \in x))$
 $\rightarrow ((\text{max} * \text{min} * \text{prodlist}(\text{delete1}(\text{max}, \text{delete1}(\text{min}, x))))$
 $= \text{prodlist}(x))$

EVENT: Disable times-prodlist-delete1.

THEOREM: product-of-modified-list-lemma-2
 $((\text{min} < \text{max}) \wedge (\text{max} \neq 0))$
 $\rightarrow (((1 + \text{min}) * (\text{max} - 1) * \text{rest})$
 $= ((\text{min} * \text{max} * \text{rest}) + ((\text{max} - (1 + \text{min})) * \text{rest})))$

THEOREM: positive-implies-numberp
 $(\text{min} < \text{max}) \rightarrow (\text{max} \in \mathbf{N})$

THEOREM: product-of-modified-list
 $((\text{min} < \text{max}) \wedge (\text{min} \in x) \wedge (\text{max} \in x))$
 $\rightarrow \text{let } \text{rest} \text{ be } \text{prodlist}(\text{delete1}(\text{max}, \text{delete1}(\text{min}, x)))$
 in
 $((1 + \text{min}) * (\text{max} - 1) * \text{rest})$
 $= (\text{prodlist}(x) + ((\text{max} - (1 + \text{min})) * \text{rest})) \text{endlet}$

THEOREM: main-lemma
 $\text{let } n \text{ be } \text{length}(x)$
 in
 $(\text{numberp-listp}(x) \wedge (\text{sumlist}(x) = (k * n)))$
 $\rightarrow (\text{exp}(k, n) \not\leq \text{prodlist}(x)) \text{endlet}$

DEFINITION:

```
scalar-product (scalar, lst)  
=  if listp (lst)  
    then cons (scalar * car (lst), scalar-product (scalar, cdr (lst)))  
    else nil endif
```

THEOREM: sumlist-scalar-product

```
sumlist (scalar-product (scalar, lst)) = (scalar * sumlist (lst))
```

THEOREM: prodlist-scalar-product

```
prodlist (scalar-product (scalar, lst))  
=  (exp (scalar, length (lst)) * prodlist (lst))
```

THEOREM: length-scalar-product

```
length (scalar-product (n, a)) = length (a)
```

THEOREM: numberp-listp-scalar-product

```
numberp-listp (a) → numberp-listp (scalar-product (n, a))
```

THEOREM: main

```
numberp-listp (a)  
→  let n be length (a)  
    in  
      exp (sumlist (a), n) ≥ (exp (n, n) * prodlist (a)) endlet
```

THEOREM: sumlist-for

```
sumlist (a)  
=  for x in a  
    sum x endfor
```

THEOREM: prodlist-for

```
prodlist (a)  
=  for x in a  
    multiply x endfor
```

THEOREM: main-again

```
(numberp-listp (a) ∧ (n = length (a)))  
→  (exp (for x in a  
          sum x endfor,  
          n)  
    ≥  (exp (n, n)  
        * for x in a  
          multiply x endfor))
```

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