Detailed Scoreboard Pipeline Control

Instruction status	Wait until	Bookkeeping
Issue	Not busy (FU) and not result(D)	Busy(FU)← yes; Op(FU)← op; Fi(FU)← `D'; Fj(FU)← `S1'; Fk(FU)← `S2'; Qj← Result(`S1'); Qk← Result(`S2'); Rj← not Qj; Rk← not Qk; Result('D')← FU;
Read operands	Rj and Rk	Rj← No; Rk← No
Execution complete	Functional unit done	
Write result	∀f((Fj(f)≠Fi(FU) or Rj(f)=No) & (Fk(f) ≠Fi(FU) or Rk(f)=No))	∀f(if Qj(f)=FU then Rj(f)← Yes); ∀f(if Qk(f)=FU then Rj(f)← Yes); Result(Fi(FU))← 0; Busy(FU)← No

Scoreboard Example

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2				
LD F2	45+	R3				
MULTI F0	F2	F4				
SUBD F8	F6	F2				
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
	Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
FU									

Scoreboard Example Cycle 1

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operanc	Executi comple	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1			
LD F2	45+	R3				
MULTI F0	F2	F4				
SUBD F8	F6	F2				
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
Integer	Yes	Load	F6		R2				Yes
Mult1	No								
Mult2	No								
Add	No								
Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
1 FU				Integer					

Scoreboard Example Cycle 2

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operanc	Executi comple	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2		
LD F2	45+	R3				
MULTI F0	F2	F4				
SUBD F8	F6	F2				
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
Integer	Yes	Load	F6		R2				Yes
Mult1	No								
Mult2	No								
Add	No								
Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
2 FU				Integer					

Scoreboard Example Cycle 3

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	
LD F2	45+	R3				
MULTI F0	F2	F4				
SUBD F8	F6	F2				
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	Yes	Load	F6		R2				Yes
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
	Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
3	FU				Integer				

Scoreboard Example Cycle 4

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3				
MULTI F0	F2	F4				
SUBD F8	F6	F2				
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	Yes	Load	F6		R2				Yes
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
	Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
4	FU				Integer				

Scoreboard Example Cycle 5

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5			
MULTI F0	F2	F4				
SUBD F8	F6	F2				
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	Yes	Load	F2		R3				Yes
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
	Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock		F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
5	FU		Integer							

Scoreboard Example Cycle 6

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6		
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6			
SUBD F8	F6	F2				
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	Yes	Load	F2		R3				Yes
	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4	Integer		No	Yes
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
	Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock		F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
6	FU	Mult1	Integer							

Scoreboard Example Cycle 7

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6			
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7			
DIVD F10	F0	F6				
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
Integer	Yes	Load	F2		R3				Yes
Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4	Integer		No	Yes
Mult2	No								
Add	Yes	Sub	F8	F6	F2		Integer	Yes	No
Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
7 FU	Mult1	Integer			Add				

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Scoreboard Example Cycle 8a

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6			
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7			
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
Integer	Yes	Load	F2		R3				Yes
Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4	Integer		No	Yes
Mult2	No								
Add	Yes	Sub	F8	F6	F2		Integer	Yes	No
Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
8 FU	Mult1	Integer			Add	Divide			

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Scoreboard Example Cycle 8b

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6			
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7			
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
	Add	Yes	Sub	F8	F6	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
8 FU	Mult1				Add	Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 9

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9		
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
10	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
2	Add	Yes	Sub	F8	F6	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
9 FU	Mult1				Add	Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 11

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
8	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
0	Add	Yes	Sub	F8	F6	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
11 FU	Mult1				Add	Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 12

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2				

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
7	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
12 FU	Mult1					Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 13

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13			

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
6	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
13 FU	Mult1			Add		Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 14

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14		

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
5	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
2	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
14 FU	Mult1			Add		Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 15

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14		

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
4	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
1	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
15 FU	Mult1			Add		Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 16

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
3	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
0	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
16 FU	Mult1			Add		Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 17

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
2	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
17 FU	Mult1			Add		Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 18

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9		
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
1	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
18 FU	Mult1			Add		Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 19

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9	19	
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
0	Mult1	Yes	Mult	F0	F2	F4			Yes	Yes
	Mult2	No								
	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6	Mult1		No	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
19	Mult1			Add		Divide			

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Scoreboard Example Cycle 20

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9	19	20
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8			
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6			Yes	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
20				Add		Divide			

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Scoreboard Example Cycle 21

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9	19	20
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8	21		
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	Yes	Add	F6	F8	F2			Yes	Yes
	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6			Yes	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
21	FU					Add		Divide		

Scoreboard Example Cycle 22

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operand	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9	19	20
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8	21		
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	22

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
40	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6			Yes	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
22	FU					Divide			

Scoreboard Example Cycle 61

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9	19	20
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8	21	61	
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	22

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
0	Divide	Yes	Div	F10	F0	F6			Yes	Yes

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
61	FU						Divide		

Scoreboard Example Cycle 62

Instruction status

Instruction	j	k	Issue	Read operands	Execution complete	Write Result
LD F6	34+	R2	1	2	3	4
LD F2	45+	R3	5	6	7	8
MULTI F0	F2	F4	6	9	19	20
SUBD F8	F6	F2	7	9	11	12
DIVD F10	F0	F6	8	21	61	62
ADDD F6	F8	F2	13	14	16	22

Functional unit status

Time	Name	Busy	Op	dest Fi	S1 Fj	S2 Fk	FU for Qj	FU for Qk	Fj? Rj	Fk? Rk
	Integer	No								
	Mult1	No								
	Mult2	No								
	Add	No								
0	Divide	No								

Register result status

Clock	F0	F2	F4	F6	F8	F10	F12	...	F30
62	FU								