

Problem 22. (8 points):

This problem tests your understanding of how `for` loops in C relate to IA32 machine code. Consider the following IA32 assembly code for a procedure `foo()`:

```
foo:
    pushl %ebp
    movl %esp,%ebp
    movl 12(%ebp),%ecx
    xorl %eax,%eax
    movl 8(%ebp),%edx
    cmpl %ecx,%edx
    jle .L3
    .align 4
.L5:
    addl %edx,%eax
    decl %edx
    cmpl %ecx,%edx
    jg .L5
.L3:
    leave
    ret
```

Based on the assembly code above, fill in the blanks below in its corresponding C source code. (Note: you may only use symbolic variables *x*, *y*, *i*, and *result*, from the source code in your expressions below — do *not* use register names.)

```
int foo(int x, int y)
{
    int i, result=0;

    for (i=_____; _____; _____) {
        _____;
    }

    return result;
}
```