

7 References

- ANDERSON, JOHN M. (1971). *The Grammar of Case: towards a localist theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ATKINSON, HENRY F. (1990). *Mechanics of Small Engines*. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- BACH, EMMON & ROBERT T. HARMS, eds. (1968). *Universals in Linguistic Theory*. New York: Rinehart and Winston.
- BÄCKLUND, INGEGERD (1984). *Conjunction-Headed Abbreviated Clauses in English*. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell, International.
- BARKER, KEN (1994). "Clause-Level Relationship Analysis in the TANKA System." TR-94-07, Department of Computer Science, University of Ottawa.
<http://www.site.uottawa.ca/~kbarker/papers/TR-94-07.ps>
- BARKER, KEN (1996). "The Assessment of Semantic Case Roles Using English Positional, Prepositional and Adverbial Case Markers." TR-96-08, Department of Computer Science, University of Ottawa.
<http://www.site.uottawa.ca/~kbarker/papers/TR-96-08.ps>
- BARKER, KEN (1997). "Noun Modifier Relationship Analysis in the TANKA System". TR-97-02, Department of Computer Science, University of Ottawa.
<http://www.site.uottawa.ca/~kbarker/papers/TR-97-02.ps>

- BARKER, KEN (1998). "A Trainable Bracketeer for Noun Modifiers." *The Twelfth Canadian Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, Vancouver, 196-210.
- BARKER, KEN & SYLVAIN DELISLE (1996). "Experimental Validation of a Semi-Automatic Text Analyzer." TR-96-01, Department of Computer Science, University of Ottawa.
<http://www.site.uottawa.ca/~kbarker/papers/TR-96-01.ps>
- BARKER, KEN & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1995). "Interactive Semantic analysis of Clause-Level Relationships." *Proceedings of the Second Conference of the Pacific Association for Computational Linguistics*, Brisbane, 22-30.
- BARKER, KEN & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1998). "Semi-Automatic Recognition of Noun Modifier Relationships." *Proceedings of COLING-ACL '98*, Montréal.
- BARKER, KEN, TERRY COPECK, SYLVAIN DELISLE & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1997). "Systematic Construction of a Versatile Case System". *Journal of Natural Language Engineering* 3(4), December, 1997.
- BARKER, KEN, SYLVAIN DELISLE & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1998). "Test-Driving TANKA: Evaluating a Semi-Automatic System of Text Analysis for Knowledge Acquisition." *The Twelfth Canadian Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, Vancouver, 60-71.
- BAUER, LAURIE (1983). *English Word-Formation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- BRISCOE, TED & JOHN CARROLL (1997). "Automatic Extraction of Subcategorization from Corpora." *Proceedings of the Fifth Conference on Applied Natural Language Processing*, Washington, D.C.
- BRUCE, BERTRAM (1975). "Case systems for natural language." *Artificial Intelligence* 6 (1975), 327-360.
- CAMPE, PETRA (1994). *Case, Semantic Roles, and Grammatical Relations: a Comprehensive Bibliography*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- CHAN, LOREN B. (1989). *SPARCstation 1 Installation Guide*. Sun Microsystems, Inc.
- COATES, JENNIFER (1983). *The Semantics of the Modal Auxiliaries*. London: Croom Helm.
- COLE, RONALD A., JOSEPH MARIANI, HANS USZKOREIT, ANNIE ZAENEN & VICTOR ZUE, eds. (1996). *Survey of the State of the Art in Human Language Technology*.
<http://www.cse.ogi.edu/CSLU/HLTSurvey/>
- COOK, WALTER A., S.J. (1979). *Case Grammar: Development of the Matrix Model (1970-1978)*. Washington: Georgetown University Press.

- COOK, WALTER A., S.J. (1989). *Case Grammar Theory*. Washington: Georgetown University Press.
- COPECK, TERRY, KEN BARKER, SYLVAIN DELISLE & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1997). "What is Technical Text?" *Language Sciences* 19(4), 391-424.
- DAHLGREN, KATHLEEN (1988). *Naïve Semantics for Natural Language Understanding*. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- DELISLE, SYLVAIN (1994). "Text processing without A-Priori Domain Knowledge: Semi-Automatic Linguistic analysis for Incremental Knowledge Acquisition." Ph.D. thesis, TR-94-02, Department of Computer Science, University of Ottawa.
- DELISLE, SYLVAIN (1996). "Le Traitement Automatique du Langage Naturel au Service de l'Ingénieur de la Connaissance: le Système READER." *Actes de la Conférence Internationale sur le Traitement Automatique des Langues et ses Applications Industrielles (TAL+AI 1996)*, Moncton, 60-66.
- DELISLE, SYLVAIN & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1995). "Realistic Parsing: Practical Solutions of Difficult Problems." *Proceedings of the Second Conference of the Pacific Association for Computational Linguistics*, Brisbane, 59-68.
- DELISLE, SYLVAIN & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1997). "Extraction of Predicate-Argument Structures from Texts." *Recent Advances in Natural Language Processing (RANLP 1997)*, Bulgaria, 318-323.
- DELISLE, SYLVAIN, TERRY COPECK, STAN SZPAKOWICZ & KEN BARKER (1993). "Pattern Matching for case analysis: A Computational Definition of Closeness." *Proceedings of ICCI-93*, 310-315.
- DELISLE, SYLVAIN, KEN BARKER, TERRY COPECK & STAN SZPAKOWICZ (1996). "Interactive Semantic analysis of Technical Texts." *Computational Intelligence* 12(2), May, 1996, 273-306.
- VAN DIJK, TEUN A. (1977). *Text and Context: Explorations in the Semantics and Pragmatics of Discourse*. London: Longman.
- DOWNING, PAMELA A. (1977). "On the Creation and Use of English Compounds." *Language* 53:810-842
- FABRE, CÉCILE (1996). "Interpretation of Nominal Compounds: Combining Domain-Independent and Domain-Specific Information." *Proceedings of the Sixteenth International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING-96)*, Copenhagen, 364-369.
- FILLMORE, CHARLES J. (1968). "The Case for Case." in Bach & Harms (1968).

- FININ, TIMOTHY W. (1986). "Constraining the Interpretation of Nominal Compounds in a Limited Context." in Grishman & Kittredge (1986: 163-173).
- FOWLER, HENRY W. (1984). *A Dictionary of Modern English Usage: Second Edition* (revised by Sir Ernest Gowers). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- FRANKS, BRADLEY (1995). "Sense Generation: A 'Quasi-Classical' Approach to Concepts and Concept Combination." *Cognitive Science* 19:441-505.
- FRAWLEY, WILLIAM. (1992). *Linguistic Semantics*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- GEORGE, STEFFI (1987). *On "Nominal Non-Predicating" Adjectives in English*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang.
- GRISHMAN, RALPH (1995). *MUC-6*.
<http://cs.nyu.edu/cs/faculty/grishman/muc6.html>
- GRISHMAN, RALPH & RICHARD KITTREDGE, eds. (1986). *Analyzing Language in Restricted Domains: Sublanguage Description and Processing*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- GRISHMAN RALPH & BETH SUNDHEIM (1996). "Message Understanding Conference - 6: A Brief History." *Proceedings of the Sixteenth International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING-96)*, Copenhagen, 466-471.
- GOMEZ, FERNANDO (1995). "Acquiring Intersentential Explanatory Connections in Expository Texts." *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies* 44(1), 19-44.
- HALLIDAY, M.A.K. & RUQAIYA HASAN (1976). *Cohesion in English*. London: Longman.
- HERMERÉN, LARS (1978). *On Modality in English: A Study of the Semantics of the Modals*. Lund: CWK Gleerup.
- HIRSCHMAN, LYNETTE & HENRY S. THOMPSON (1996). "Overview of Evaluation in Speech and Natural Language Processing." in Cole *et al.* (1996).
- HOBBS, JERRY (1983). "Why is Discourse Coherent?" in Neubauer (1983).
- HOVY, EDUARD H. (1993). "Automated Discourse Generation Using Discourse Structure Relations." *Artificial Intelligence* 63:1-2 (October, 1993), 341-385.
- HULL, RICHARD D. & FERNANDO GOMEZ (1996). "Semantic Interpretation of Nominalizations." *Proceedings of AAAI-96*, Portland, 1062-1068.
- JENSEN, KAREN, GEORGE E. HEIDORN & STEPHEN D RICHARDSON, eds. (1993). *Natural Language Processing: The PLNLP Approach*. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

- KAMP, HANS (1975). "Two Theories about Adjectives." in Keenan (1975).
- KEENAN, EDWARD L., ed. (1975). *Formal Semantics of Natural Language: Papers from a Colloquium Sponsored by the King's College Research Centre, Cambridge*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- KEHLER, ANDREW (1993a). "The Effect of Establishing Coherence in Ellipsis and Anaphora Resolution." *Proceedings of the 31st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. Columbus, Ohio, 62-69.
- KEHLER, ANDREW (1993b). (personal communication).
- KEMPEN, GERARD, ed. (1986). *Natural Language Generation: New Results in Artificial Intelligence, Psychology and Linguistics*. Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- KNOTT, ALISTAIR & ROBERT DALE (1994). "Using Linguistic Phenomena to Motivate a Set of Rhetorical Relations." *Discourse Processes* 18(1), 35-62.
- KNOTT, ALISTAIR & CHRIS MELLISH (1996). "A Feature-Based Account of the Relations Signalled by Sentence and Clause Connectives." *Language and Speech* 39, 143-183.
- LARRICK, NANCY (1961). *Junior Science Book of Rain, Hail, Sleet & Snow*. Champaign: Garrard Publishing Company.
- LARSON, MILDRED L. (1984). *Meaning-Based Translation: A Guide to Cross-Language Equivalence*. Lanham: University Press of America.
- LASCARIDES, ALEX, NICHOLAS ASHER & JON OBERLANDER (1992). "Inferring Discourse Relations in Context." *Proceedings of the 30th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. Newark, Delaware, 1-8.
- LAUER, MARK (1995a). "Designing Statistical Language Learners: Experiments on Noun Compounds." Ph.D. thesis, Macquarie University.
- LAUER, MARK (1995b). "Corpus Statistics Meet the Noun Compound: Some Empirical Results." *Proceedings of the 33rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. Cambridge. 47-54.
- LAUER, MARK & MARK DRAS (1994). "A Probabilistic Model of Compound Nouns." *Proceedings of the 7th Australian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*. Armidale. 474-481.
- LEHMANN, SABINE, STEPHAN OEPEN, SYLVIE REGNIER-PROST, KLAUS NETTER, VERONIKA LUX, JUDITH KLEIN, KIRSTEN FALKEDAL, FREDERIK FOUVRY, DOMINIQUE ESTIVAL, EVA DAUPHIN, HERVÉ COMPAGNION, JUDITH BAUR, LORNA BALKAN & DOUG ARNOLD (1996). "TSNLP — Test Suites for Natural Language Processing."

- Proceedings of the Sixteenth International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING-96)*, Copenhagen, 711-716.
- LEONARD, ROSEMARY (1984). *The Interpretation of English Noun Sequences on the Computer*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- LEVI, JUDITH N. (1978). *The Syntax and Semantics of Complex Nominals*. New York: Academic Press.
- LEVIN, BETH (1993). *English Verb Classes and Alternations: A Preliminary Investigation*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- LIBERMAN, MARK & RICHARD SPROAT (1992). "Stress and Structure of Modified Noun Phrases." *Lexical Matters (CSLI Lecture Notes, 24)*. Stanford: Center for the Study of Language and Information.
- LYONS, JOHN (1995). *Linguistic Semantics: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- MANN, WILLIAM C. & SANDRA A. THOMPSON (1986a). "Relational Propositions in Discourse." *Discourse Processes* 9:1 (1986), 57-90.
- MANN, WILLIAM C. & SANDRA A. THOMPSON (1986b). "Rhetorical Structure Theory: Description and Construction of Text Structures." in Kempen (1986).
- MANN, WILLIAM C. & SANDRA A. THOMPSON (1988). "Rhetorical Structure Theory: Toward a functional theory of text organization." *Text* 8:3 (1988), 243-281.
- MILLER, GEORGE A., ed. (1990). "WordNet: An On-Line Lexical Database." *International Journal of Lexicography* 3(4).
- MUC-6 (1996). *Proceedings of the Sixth Message Understanding Conference*. Morgan Kaufmann.
- NEUBAUER, FRITZ, ed. (1983). *Coherence in Natural Language Texts*. Hamburg: Buske.
- OFLAZER, KEMAL & YILMAZ, OKAN (1996). "A Constraint-Based Case Frame Lexicon." *Proceedings of the Sixteenth International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING-96)*, Copenhagen, 854-859.
- ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HOUSING (1991). "The Ontario Building Code." *Ontario Regulation* 413/90. Queen's Printer for Ontario.
- PALMER, F. R. (1979). *Modality and the English Modals*. London: Longman.
- PUSTEJOVSKY, JAMES & FEDERICA BUSA (1995). *A Revised Template Description for Time (v3)*.
http://cs.nyu.edu/cs/faculty/grishman/time-guidelines.v3_1.html

- PUSTEJOVSKY, JAMES, S. BERGLER & P. ANICK (1993). "Lexical Semantic Techniques for Corpus Analysis." *Computational Linguistics* 19(2). 331-358.
- QUIRK, RANDOLPH, SIDNEY GREENBAUM, GEOFFREY LEECH & JAN SVARTVIK (1985). *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. London: Longman.
- RESNIK, PHILIP STUART (1993). "Selection and Information: A Class-Based Approach to Lexical Relationships." Ph.D. thesis, IRCS Report 93-42, University of Pennsylvania.
- SANDERS, TED J.M., WILBERT P.M. SPOOREN & LEO G.M. NOORDMAN (1992). "Toward a Taxonomy of Coherence Relations." *Discourse Processes* 15 (1992), 1-35.
- SCHANK, ROGER C. (1975). *Conceptual Information Processing*. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company.
- SCHANK, ROGER C. & R.P. ABELSON (1977). *Scripts, Plans, Goals and Understanding*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- SCHIFFRIN, DEBORAH (1987). *Discourse Markers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- SINCLAIR, JOHN, ed. (1991). *Collins COBUILD English language Dictionary*. London: Collins Publishers.
- SLATOR, BRIAN M., SHAHRZAD AMIRSOLEYMANI, SANDRA ANDERSEN, KENT BRAATEN, JOHN DAVIS, RHONDA FICEK, HOSSEIN HAKIMZADEH, LESTER MCCANN, JOSEPH RAJKUMAR, SAM THANGIAH & DANIEL THUREEN (1990). "Towards Empirically Derived Semantic Classes." *Proceedings of the Fifth Rocky Mountain Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, Las Cruces, 257-262.
- SOMERS, H.L. (1987). *Valency and case in Computational Linguistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- SOWA, JOHN F. (1984). *Conceptual Structures: Information Processing in Mind and Machine*. Reading: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.
- SPARCK JONES, KAREN (1994). "Towards Better NLP System Evaluation." *Proceedings of the Human Language Technology Workshop*, San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann, 102-107.
- SPARCK JONES, KAREN & BRAN BOGURAEV (1987). "A Note on the Study of cases." *Computational Linguistics* 13(1-2), 65-68.
- SPARCK JONES, KAREN & JULIA R. GALLIERS (1996). *Evaluating Natural Language Processing Systems: An Analysis and Review. (Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 1083)*, New York: Springer-Verlag.

- TER STAL, WILCO (1996). "Automated Interpretation of Nominal Compounds in a Technical Domain." Ph.D. thesis, University of Twente, The Netherlands.
- STEIN, JESS, ed. (1983). *The Random House Dictionary of the English language*. New York: Random House.
- SUMMERS, DELLA, ed. (1987). *Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English: New Edition*. Essex: Longman.
- VAN VALIN, ROBERT D., ed. (1993). *Advances in Role and Reference Grammar*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- VANDERWENDE, LUCY (1993). "SENS: The System for Evaluating Noun Sequences." in Jensen *et al.* (1993: 161-173).
- VELARDI, P., M.T. PAZIENZI & M. FASOLO (1991). "How to Encode Semantic Knowledge: a Method for Meaning Representation and Computer-Aided Acquisition." *Computational Linguistics* 17(2), 153-170.
- VOUTILAINEN, ATRO & LLUÍS PADRÓ (1997). "Developing a Hybrid NP Parser." *Proceedings of the Fifth Conference on Applied Natural Language Processing*, Washington.
- WARREN, BEATRICE (1978). *Semantic Patterns of Noun-Noun Compounds*. Göteborg: Acta Universitatis Gothoburgensis.
- WARREN, BEATRICE (1984). *Classifying Adjectives*. Göteborg: Acta Universitatis Gothoburgensis.
- WILKS, YORICK A., BRIAN M. SLATOR & LOUISE M. GUTHRIE. (1996). *Electric Words: Dictionaries, Computers, and Meanings*. Cambridge: The MIT Press.
- WU, DEKAI (1993). "An Image-Schematic system of Thematic Roles." *Proceedings of the First Conference of the Pacific Association for Computational Linguistics*, Vancouver, 323-332.
- ZHAI, CHENGXIANG (1997). "Fast Statistical Parsing of Noun Phrases for Document Indexing." *Proceedings of the Fifth Conference on Applied Natural Language Processing*, Washington, D.C.