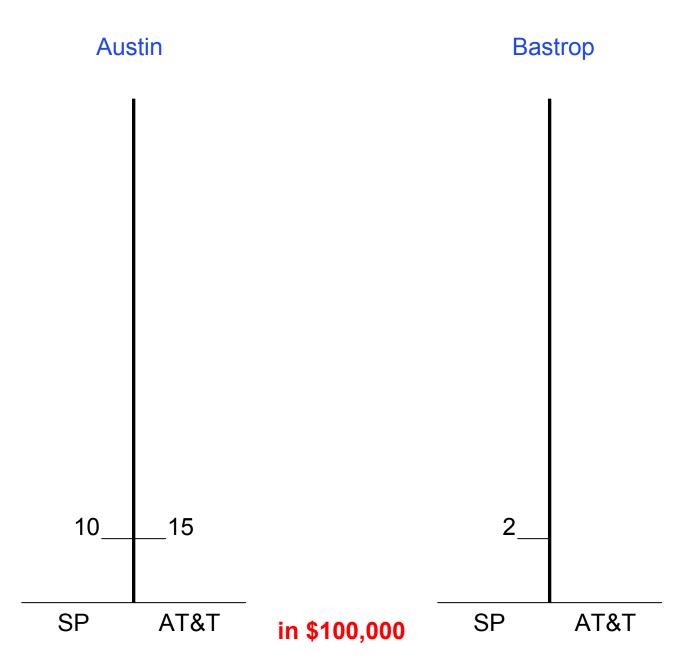
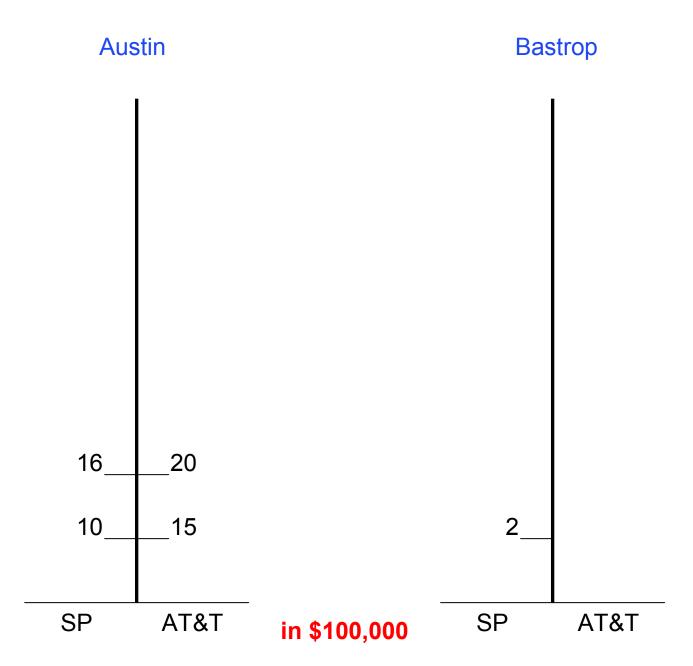
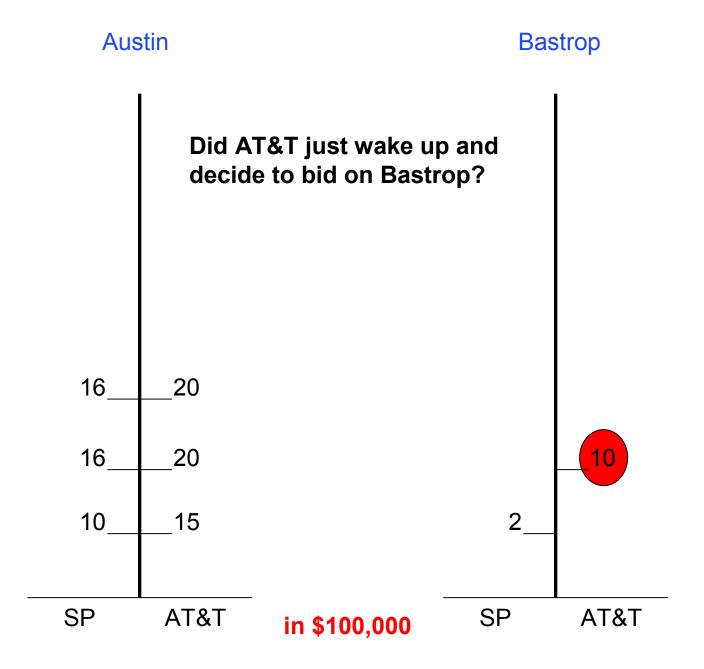
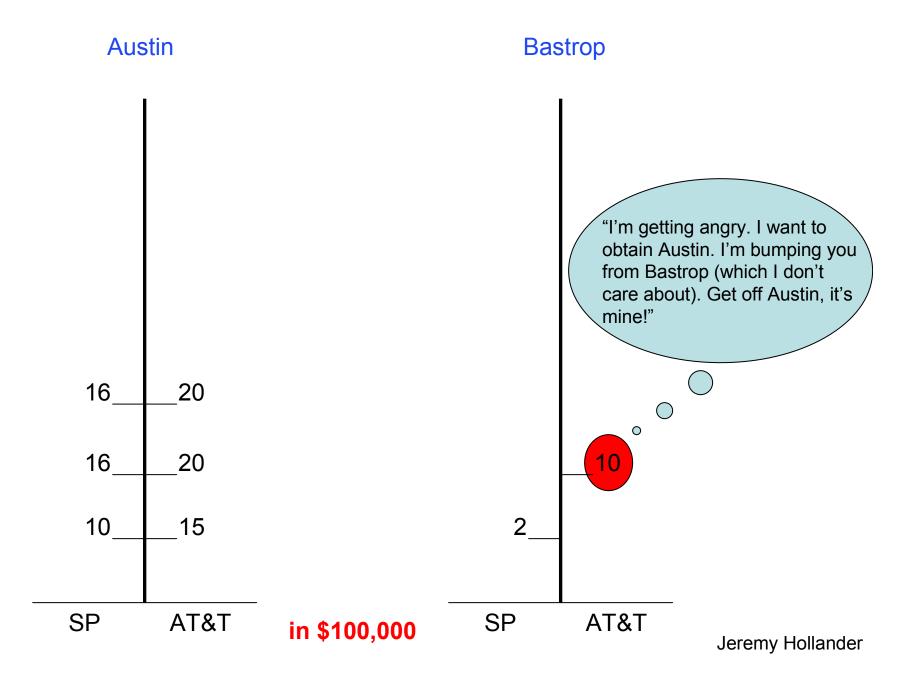
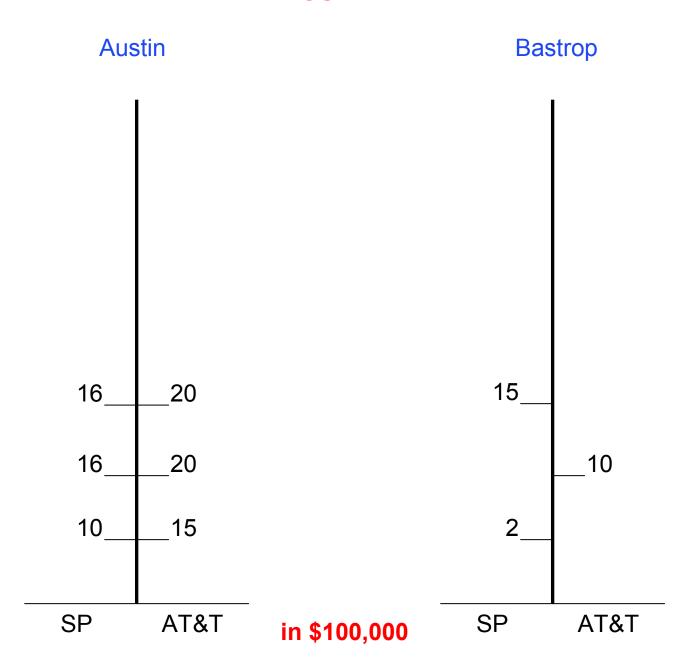
Collusive bidding in FCC Spectrum Auctions

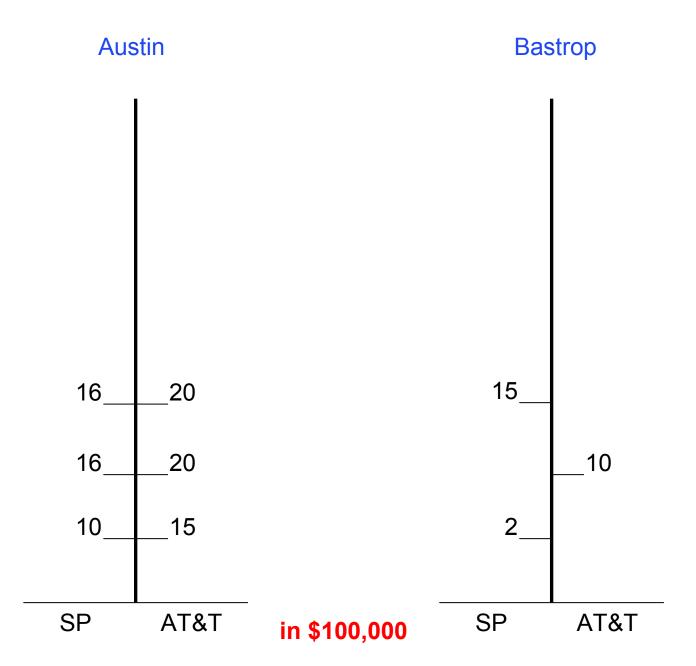




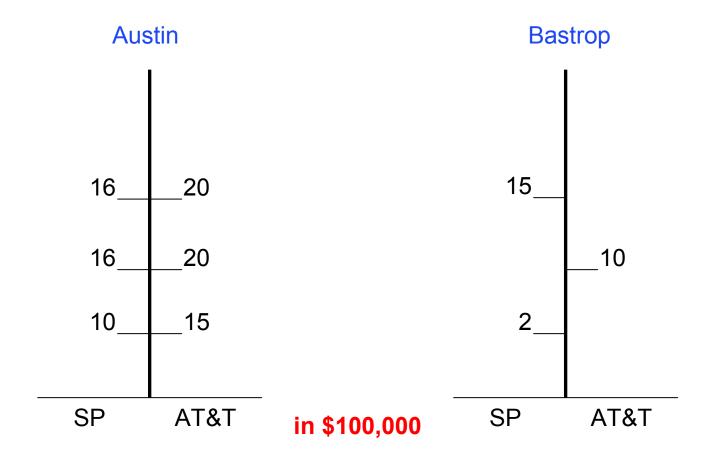








Auction is over. No additional bids between round 4 and 5.



Moral of the story?

What are the types of collusive bidding available in an FCC spectrum auction?

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Bid signaling (ok) and retaliation (nasty!)

What are the types of collusive bidding available in an FCC spectrum auction?

- Bid signaling (ok) and retaliation (nasty!)
- Signal with withdrawals
 - Warning
 - Split

• Does providing more information to bidders help them to collude or does it rather facilitate an efficient auction?

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- Prevent bid signaling

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- Prevent bid signaling
- Increase reserve price ... how about the smaller businesses?
- Preference for small business bidders using bidding credits
- Change closing rules

Do the new FCC rules make it harder to collude?