

## LOGICAL IDENTITIES

$P \equiv P \wedge P$	<b>idempotence of <math>\wedge</math></b>
$P \equiv P \vee P$	<b>idempotence of <math>\vee</math></b>
$P \vee Q \equiv Q \vee P$	<b>commutativity of <math>\vee</math></b>
$P \wedge Q \equiv Q \wedge P$	<b>commutativity of <math>\wedge</math></b>
$(P \vee Q) \vee R \equiv P \vee (Q \vee R)$	<b>associativity of <math>\vee</math></b>
$(P \wedge Q) \wedge R \equiv P \wedge (Q \wedge R)$	<b>associativity of <math>\wedge</math></b>
$\neg(P \vee Q) \equiv \neg P \wedge \neg Q$	<b>DeMorgan's Laws</b>
$\neg(P \wedge Q) \equiv \neg P \vee \neg Q$	
$P \wedge (Q \vee R) \equiv (P \wedge Q) \vee (P \wedge R)$	<b>distributivity of <math>\wedge</math> over <math>\vee</math></b>
$P \vee (Q \wedge R) \equiv (P \vee Q) \wedge (P \vee R)$	<b>distributivity of <math>\vee</math> over <math>\wedge</math></b>
$P \vee T \equiv T$	<b>domination laws</b>
$P \wedge F \equiv F$	
$P \wedge T \equiv P$	<b>identity laws</b>
$P \vee F \equiv P$	
$P \vee \neg P \equiv T$	<b>negation laws</b>
$P \wedge \neg P \equiv F$	
$\neg(\neg P) \equiv P$	<b>double negation law</b>
$P \vee (P \wedge Q) \equiv P$	<b>absorption laws</b>
$P \wedge (P \vee Q) \equiv P$	
$P \rightarrow Q \equiv \neg P \vee Q$	<b>implication</b>
$P \rightarrow Q \equiv \neg Q \rightarrow \neg P$	<b>contrapositive</b>
$P \leftrightarrow Q \equiv [(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (Q \rightarrow P)]$	<b>equivalence</b>
$P \leftrightarrow Q \equiv (P \wedge Q) \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$	
$[(P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R] \equiv [P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R)]$	<b>exportation</b>