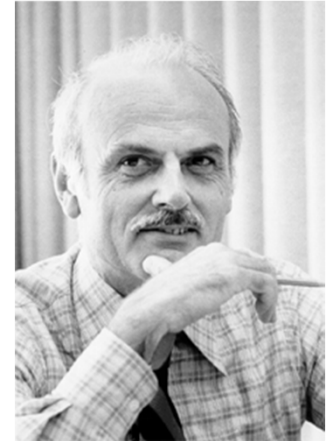


CS378 - Mobile Computing

Persistence - SQLite

Databases

- RDBMS
 - relational data base management system
- Relational databases introduced by E. F. Codd
 - Turing Award Winner
- Relational Database
 - data stored in tables
 - relationships among data stored in tables
 - data can be accessed and view in different ways



SQL and SQLite

- Structured Query Language
- programming language to manage data in a RDBMS
- SQLite implements most, but not all of SQL
- SQLite becomes part of application



Database Developer, 2 HR:581

Category :Database Developer Sr
Location :Taylor, TX
Work Status :Full Time

Description

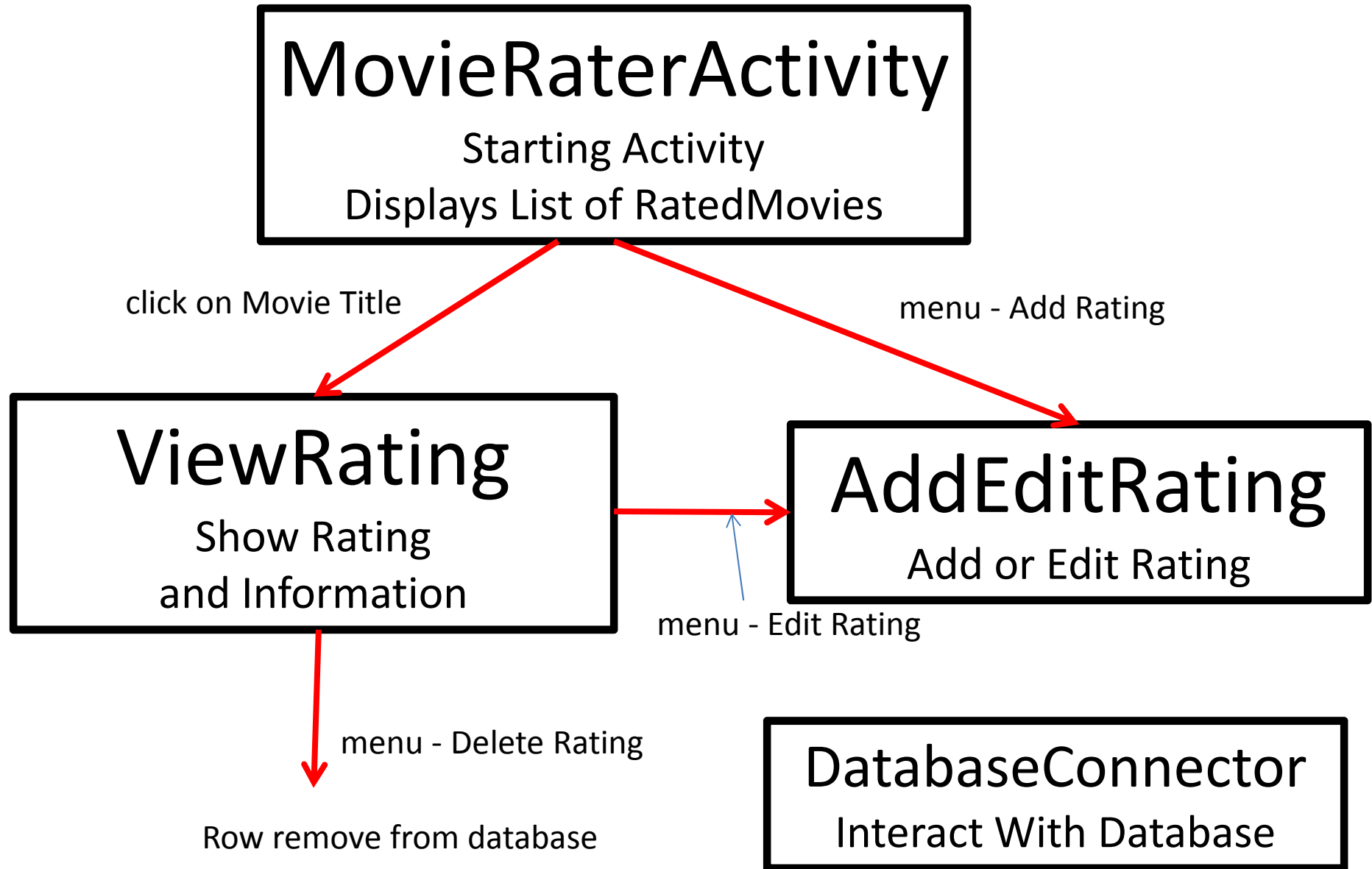
SQLite and Android

- Databases created with or for application accessible by name to all classes in application, but none outside application
- Creating database:
 - create subclass of SQLiteOpenHelper and override onCreate() method
 - execute SQLite command to create tables in database

Creating Database

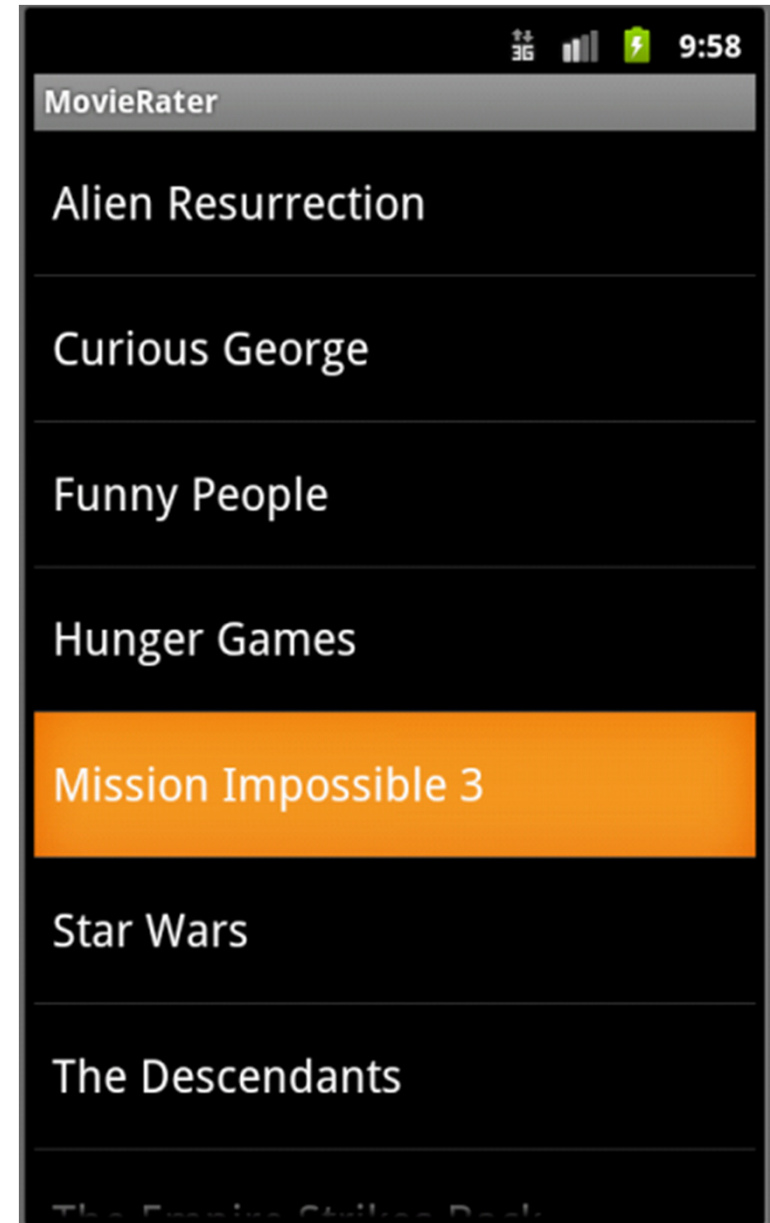
- Example: Movie Rating App
- Stores user ratings
- Not a complex example
- Database only has one table
- Adapted from Deitel Address Book Application
- <http://www.deitel.com/Books/Android/AndroidforProgrammers/tabid/3606/Default.aspx>

Classes



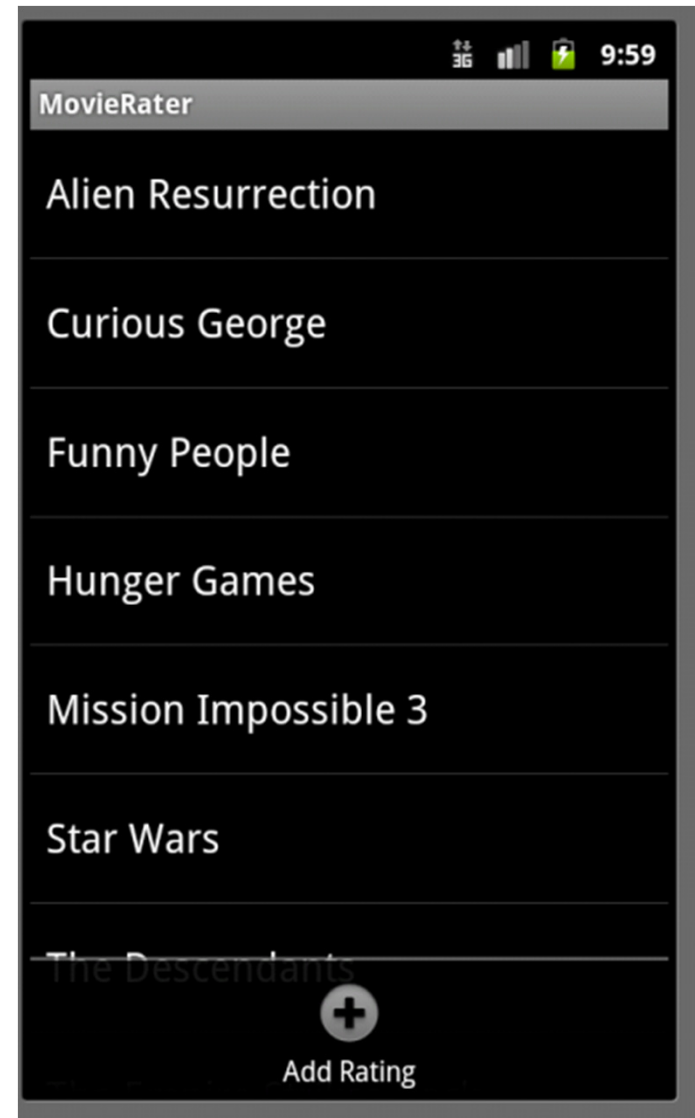
MovieRaterActivity

- ScrollView
- Queries data base for all names / titles
- Clicking on Title brings up that rating in ViewRating



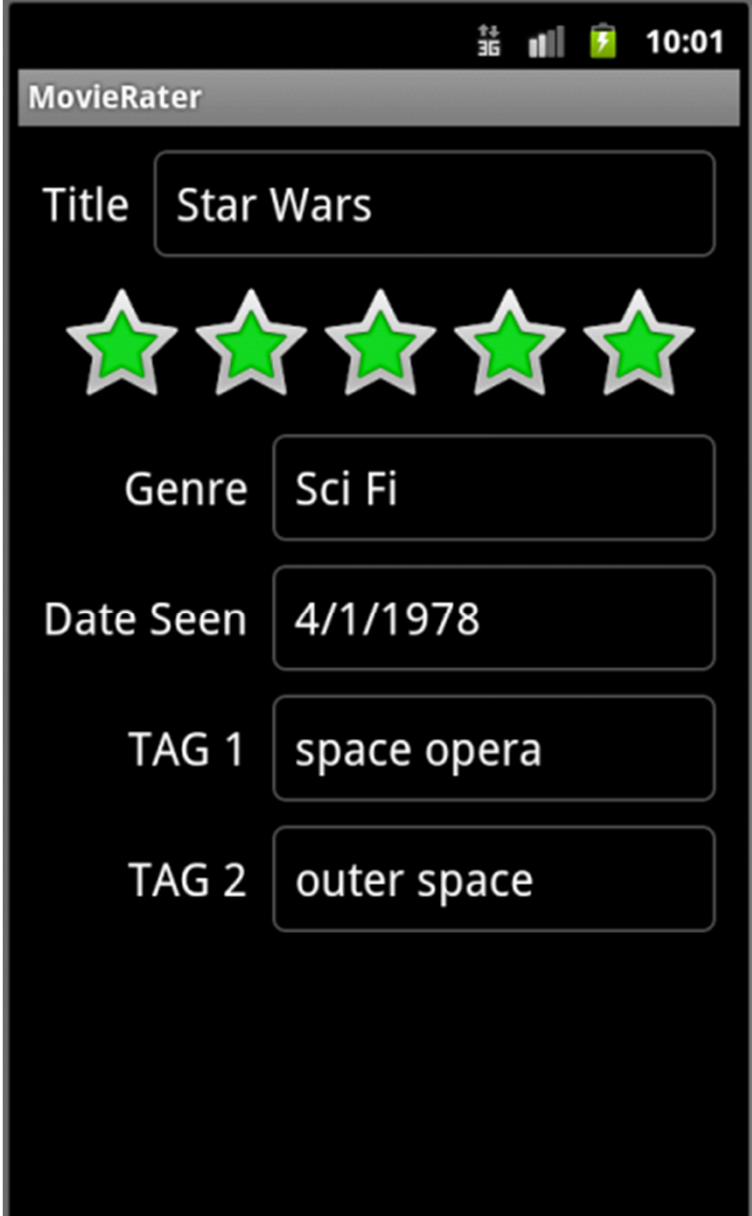
Menu for MovieRaterActivity

- Only one menu option
- button to Add Rating
- Brings up AddEditRating Activity



ViewRating

- Pulls all data from database for row based on name / title
- Use of a RatingBar
- ViewRating has its own Menu

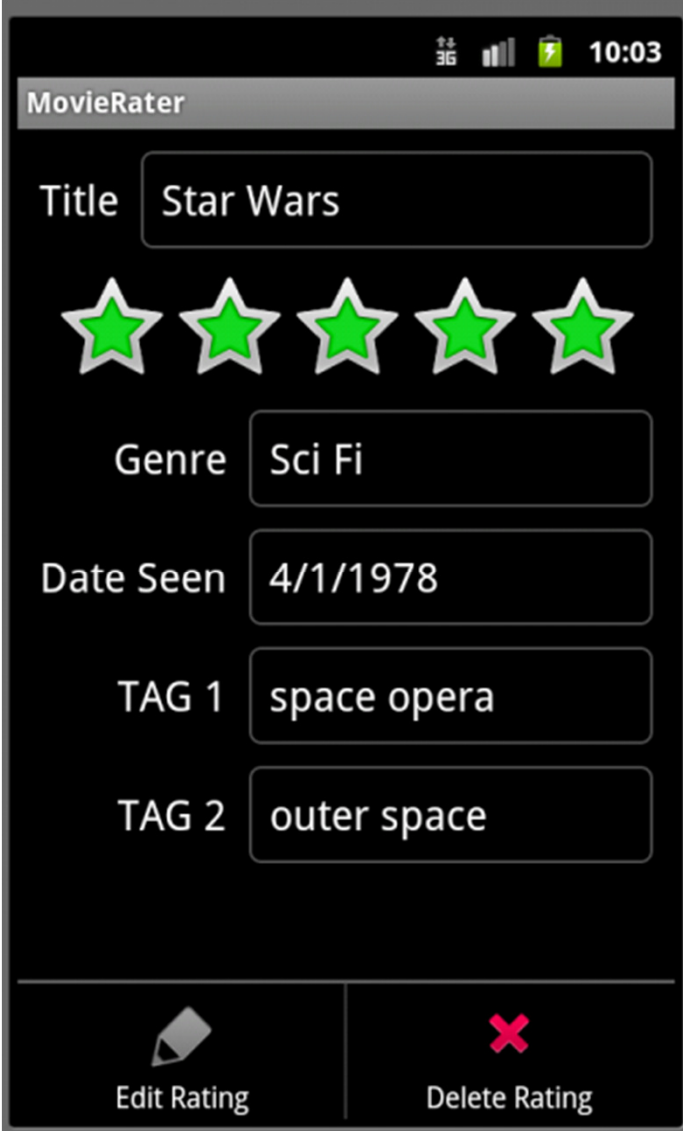


The screenshot shows the 'MovieRater' app interface. At the top, there's a status bar with signal strength, battery level, and time (10:01). Below the title bar, the form contains the following fields:

Field	Value
Title	Star Wars
Rating	5 stars
Genre	Sci Fi
Date Seen	4/1/1978
TAG 1	space opera
TAG 2	outer space

ViewRating Menu

- Edit Rating starts AddEditRating activity and populates fields with these values (place in Extras)
- Delete Rating brings up confirmation Dialog



The screenshot shows the 'MovieRater' app interface. At the top, the status bar displays '3G', signal strength, battery, and the time '10:03'. The app title 'MovieRater' is in a grey header. Below it, the 'Title' field contains 'Star Wars'. A row of five green stars is displayed. The 'Genre' field contains 'Sci Fi'. The 'Date Seen' field contains '4/1/1978'. The 'TAG 1' field contains 'space opera'. The 'TAG 2' field contains 'outer space'. At the bottom, there are two buttons: 'Edit Rating' with a pencil icon and 'Delete Rating' with a red 'X' icon.

Field	Value
Title	Star Wars
Genre	Sci Fi
Date Seen	4/1/1978
TAG 1	space opera
TAG 2	outer space

AddEditRating

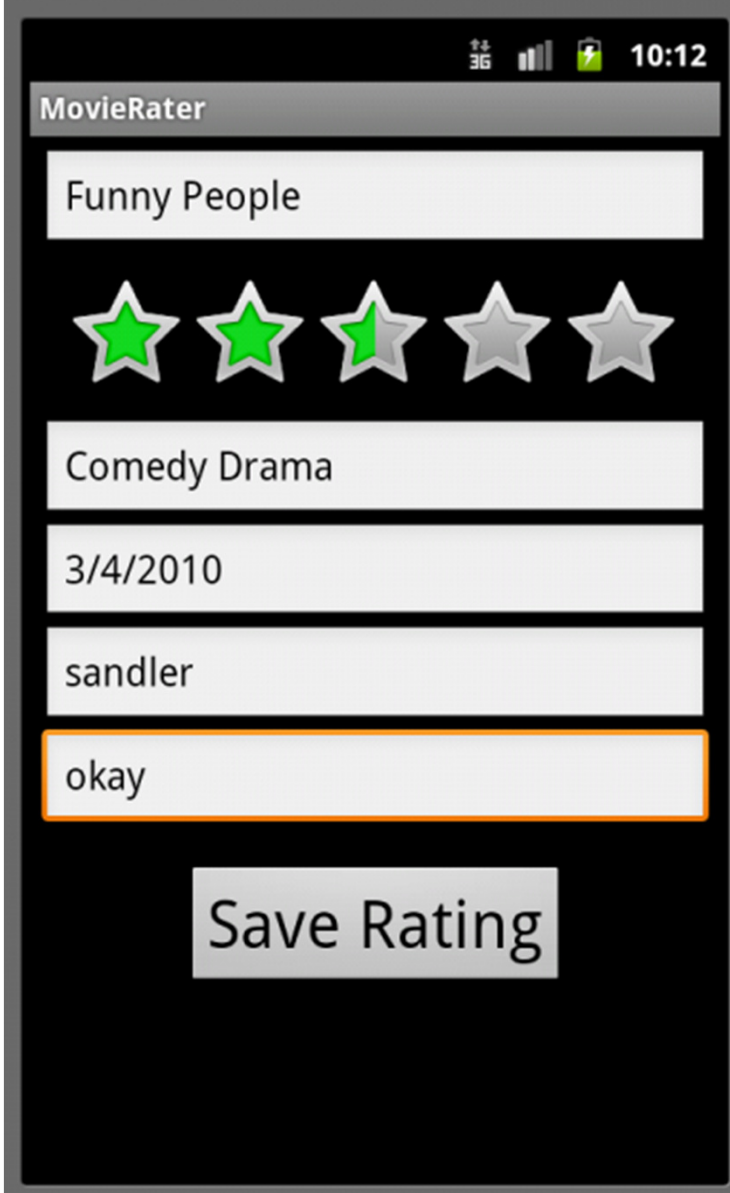
- Add Rating
 - fields are blank
- Consider adding a button for date picker instead of typing data
- Must enter title / name
- other fields can be blank



The screenshot shows the 'MovieRater' app interface. At the top, there's a status bar with '3G', signal strength, battery, and the time '10:10'. Below the title bar, there's a text input field labeled 'Title'. Underneath the title field is a row of five gray stars for rating. Below the stars are four more text input fields labeled 'Genre', 'Date Seen', 'TAG 1', and 'TAG 2'. At the bottom of the form is a large gray button labeled 'Save Rating'.

AddEditRating

- When title clicked in main Activity, MovieRaterActivity
- Make changes and click save



The screenshot shows the 'MovieRater' app interface. At the top, the status bar displays '3G', signal strength, battery, and the time '10:12'. The app title 'MovieRater' is in a grey header. Below it, a form with a black background and white text fields contains the following information: 'Funny People' in the title field, a 3-star rating (three green stars, two grey), 'Comedy Drama' in the genre field, '3/4/2010' in the date field, 'sandler' in the actor field, and 'okay' in the comment field. The comment field is highlighted with an orange border. At the bottom, there is a 'Save Rating' button.

DatabaseConnector Class

- Start of class

```
public class DatabaseConnector {  
  
    private static final String DATABASE_NAME = "MovieRatings";  
    private SQLiteDatabase database; |  
    private DatabaseOpenHelper databaseOpenHelper;  
  
    public DatabaseConnector(Context context) {  
        databaseOpenHelper =  
            new DatabaseOpenHelper(context, DATABASE_NAME, null, 1);  
    }  
}
```

DatabaseConnector Class

```
public void open() throws SQLException {  
    // create or open a database for reading/writing  
    database = databaseOpenHelper.getWritableDatabase();  
}  
  
public void close() {  
    if (database != null)  
        database.close();  
}
```

Creating Database

- Via an inner class that extends SQLiteOpenHelper

```
private class DatabaseOpenHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {  
  
    public DatabaseOpenHelper(Context context, String name,  
        CursorFactory factory, int version) {  
        super(context, name, factory, version);  
    }  
}
```

Creating Database

- Money method

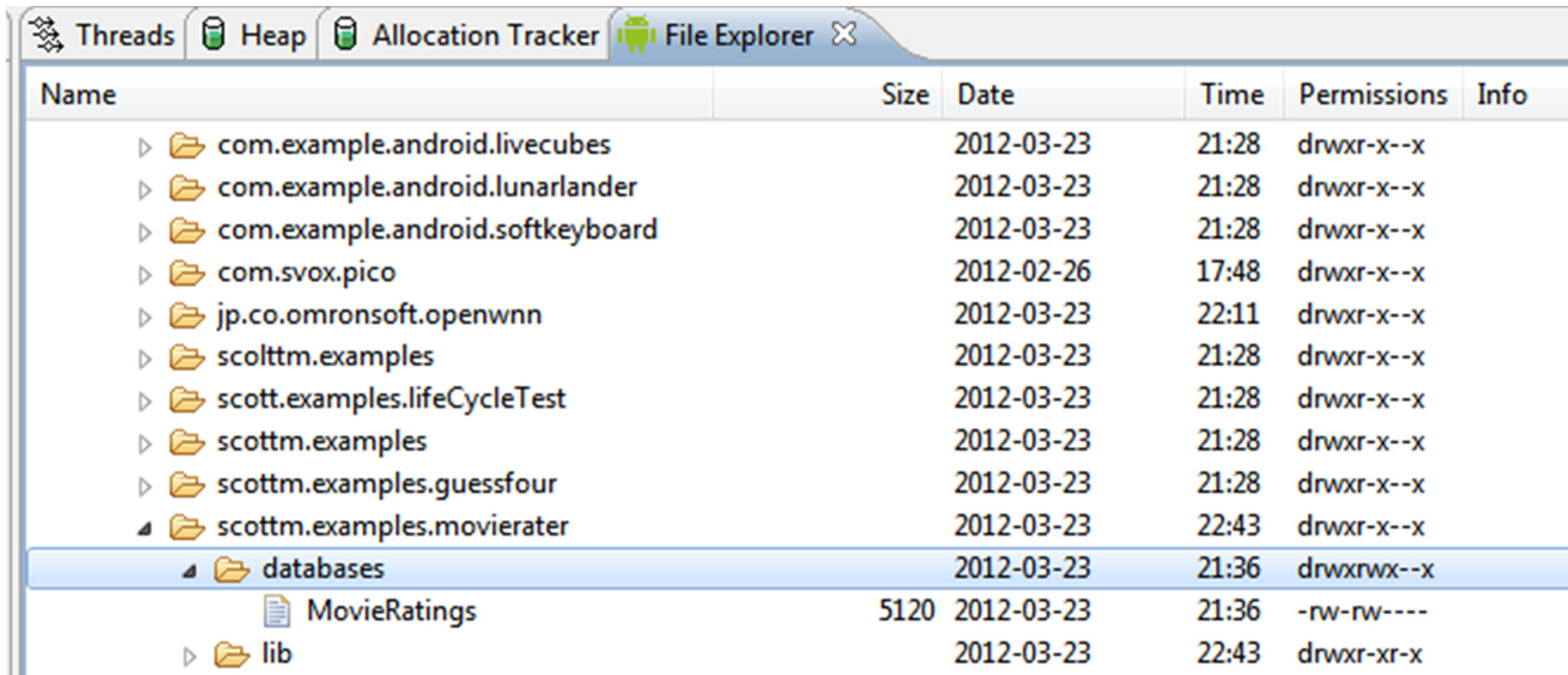
```
// creates the ratings table when the database is created
@Override
public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {
    // query to create a new table named ratings
    String createQuery = "CREATE TABLE ratings" +
        "(_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY autoincrement, " +
        "name TEXT, " +
        "genre TEXT, " +
        "dateSeen TEXT, " +
        "tag1 TEXT, " +
        "tag2 TEXT, " +
        "rating INTEGER);";

    db.execSQL(createQuery);
}
```


Creating Database

- String is a SQLite command
- ratings is name of table
- table has seven columns
 - _id, name, genre, dateSeen, tag1, tag2, rating
- storage classes for columns:
 - TEXT, INTEGER, REAL
 - also NULL and BLOB
- _id is used as primary key for rows

Database on Device



Name	Size	Date	Time	Permissions	Info
▶ com.example.android.livecubes		2012-03-23	21:28	drwxr-x--x	
▶ com.example.android.lunarlander		2012-03-23	21:28	drwxr-x--x	
▶ com.example.android.softkeyboard		2012-03-23	21:28	drwxr-x--x	
▶ com.svox.pico		2012-02-26	17:48	drwxr-x--x	
▶ jp.co.omronsoft.openwnn		2012-03-23	22:11	drwxr-x--x	
▶ scolttm.examples		2012-03-23	21:28	drwxr-x--x	
▶ scott.examples.lifeCycleTest		2012-03-23	21:28	drwxr-x--x	
▶ scottm.examples		2012-03-23	21:28	drwxr-x--x	
▶ scottm.examples.guessfour		2012-03-23	21:28	drwxr-x--x	
▶ scottm.examples.movierater		2012-03-23	22:43	drwxr-x--x	
▶ databases		2012-03-23	21:36	drwxrwx--x	
MovieRatings	5120	2012-03-23	21:36	-rw-rw----	
▶ lib		2012-03-23	22:43	drwxr-xr-x	

- can pull database and view
- sqlitebrowser is a good tool

Inserting Data

- ContentValues are key/value pairs that are used when inserting/updating databases
- Each ContentValues object corresponds to one row in a table
- _id being added and incremented automatically

Inserting Data

- In AddEditRating
- When save button clicked

```
private void saveRating() {
    // get DatabaseConnector to interact with the SQLite database
    DatabaseConnector databaseConnector = new DatabaseConnector(this);

    if (getIntent().getExtras() == null) {
        // insert the rating information into the database
        databaseConnector.insertRating(
            title.getText().toString(),
            (int) rating.getRating(),
            genre.getText().toString(),
            dateSeen.getText().toString(),
            tag1.getText().toString(),
            tag2.getText().toString());
    }
    else {
        // update the rating information
    }
}
```

Inserting Data

- In DatabaseConnector

```
// inserts a new rating into the database
public void insertRating(String title, int rating,
    String genre, String dateSeen, String tag1, String tag2) {
    ContentValues newRating = new ContentValues();
    newRating.put("name", title);
    newRating.put("rating", rating);
    newRating.put("genre", genre);
    newRating.put("dateSeen", dateSeen);
    newRating.put("tag1", tag1);
    newRating.put("tag2", tag2);

    open();
    database.insert("ratings", null, newRating);
    close();
}
```

 nullColumnHack, for inserting empty row

Updating Data

- In AddEditRating
- When save button clicked
- notice id added

```
else {  
    databaseConnector.updateRating(rowID,  
        title.getText().toString(),  
        (int) rating.getRating(),  
        genre.getText().toString(),  
        dateSeen.getText().toString(), |  
        tag1.getText().toString(),  
        tag2.getText().toString());  
}
```


Updating Data

- In DatabaseConnector

```
// updates a rating in the database
public void updateRating(long id, String name, int rating,
    String genre, String dateSeen, String tag1, String tag2) {

    ContentValues editRating = new ContentValues();
    editRating.put("name", name);
    editRating.put("rating", rating);
    editRating.put("genre", genre);
    editRating.put("dateSeen", dateSeen);
    editRating.put("tag1", tag1);
    editRating.put("tag2", tag2);

    open();
    database.update("ratings", editRating, "_id=" + id, null);
    close();
}
```

Query Data

- Getting a single row by `_id`
 - in order to populate `ViewRating`

```
// get a Cursor containing all information about the movie specifi
// by the given id
public Cursor getOneRating(long id) {
    return database.query(
        "ratings", null, "_id=" + id, null, null, null, null);

    // public Cursor query (String table, String[] columns,
    // String selection, String[] selectionArgs, String groupBy,
    // String having, String orderBy
}
```


Query Data

- Get all rows
- To populate the ListView in the MovieRaterActivity
- only getting _id and name columns

```
public Cursor getAllRatings() {  
    return database.query("ratings", new String[] {"_id", "name"},  
        null, null, null, null, "name");  
    // query(String table,  
    // String[] columns, String selection, String[] selectionArgs,  
    // String groupBy, String having, String orderBy)  
}
```

Deleting Data

- Menu Option in ViewRating

```
// delete the rating specified by the given id
public void deleteRating(long id) {
    open();
    database.delete("ratings", "_id=" + id, null);
    close();
}
```

Database Cursor

- Cursor objects allow random read - write access to the result of a database query
- Ours only used to read the data
- Use a CursorAdapter to map columns from cursor to TextView or ImageViews defined in XML files

Database Connection

- Recall:

```
public Cursor getAllRatings() {  
    return database.query("ratings", new String[] {"_id", "name"},  
        null, null, null, null, "name");  
    // query(String table,  
    // String[] columns, String selection, String[] selectionArgs,  
    // String groupBy, String having, String orderBy)  
}
```

MovieRaterActivity

- Rating Adapter is a CursorAdapter
- from onCreate method

```
// map each ratings's name to a TextView
// in the ListView layout
String[] from = new String[] { "name" };
int[] to = new int[] { R.id.ratingTextView };
ratingAdapter = new SimpleCursorAdapter(
    MovieRaterActivity.this,
    R.layout.rating_list_item, null,
    from, to);
// public SimpleCursorAdapter (Context context,
// int layout, Cursor c,
// String[] from, int[] to)

setListAdapter(ratingAdapter);
```

Updating Cursor

- Cursor initially null
- separate task to create cursor and update adapter

```
@Override
protected void onResume() {
    super.onResume();

    // create new GetRatingsTask and execute it
    new GetRatingsTask().execute((Object[]) null);
}
```

Asynch Task

```
// performs database query outside GUI thread
private class GetRatingsTask extends AsyncTask<Object, Object, Object> {
    DatabaseConnector databaseConnector =
        new DatabaseConnector(MovieRaterActivity.this);

    // perform the database access
    @Override
    protected Cursor doInBackground(Object... params) {
        databaseConnector.open();

        return databaseConnector.getAllRatings();
    }

    // use the Cursor returned from the doInBackground method
    @Override
    protected void onPostExecute(Cursor result) {
        ratingAdapter.changeCursor(result);
        databaseConnector.close();
    }
} // end class GetContactsTask
```


Clicking on Item in List

- `_id` not displayed but still part of entry in list -> use `_id` to get back to database row

```
// event listener that responds to the user touching a contact's name
// in the ListView
OnItemClickListener viewRatingListener = new OnItemClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int position,
        long id) {

        Log.d("MoiveRater", "postion: " + position + ", id: " + id);
        // create an Intent to launch the ViewRating Activity
        Intent viewContact =
            new Intent(MovieRaterActivity.this, ViewRating.class);

        // pass the selected contact's row ID as an extra with the Intent
        viewContact.putExtra(ROW_ID, id);
        startActivity(viewContact);
    }
};
```


Other Cursor Options

- moveToPrevious
- getCount
- getColumnIndexOrThrow
- getColumnName
- getColumnNames
- moveToPosition
- getPosition

Possible Upgrades

- Add functionality to
 - show all movies that share a particular genre
 - movies from a date range
 - shared tags
- Just more complex data base queries