1. Name three programming language paradigms. (3 pts)

   Any of Imperative (Procedural), Functional (Applicative), Object-Oriented, Logic Programming, or Scripting Programming.

2. Name three influential programming languages that have influenced today’s modern programming languages. (3 pts)

   I am looking for Fortran, Lisp, Algol (or Algol-60), or Simula (Simula-67). I would also accept BCPL, B or C.

3. What does “BNF” stand for and what is BNF used for in programming languages. (2 pts)

   Backus-Naur Form or Backus Normal Form. BNF is used to specify the syntactic structure of a programming language.