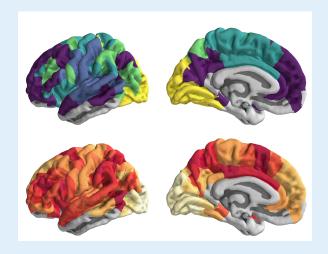
Yale

Runtime Verification of Scientific Software

Maxwell Shinn, Clarence Lehman, and Ruzica Piskac

```
def graph_measure(filename):
timeseries = load_from_csv(filename)
corr_matrix = corr_coef(timeseries)
normalized = fisher_transform(corr_matrix)
G = matrix_to_graph(normalized)
return graph_clustering(G)
```

Expected result



Actual result



```
def graph_measure(filename):
timeseries = load_from_csv(filename)
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normalized = fisher_transform(corr_matrix)
G = matrix_to_graph(normalized)
return graph_clustering(G)
```

```
def graph_measure(filename):
timeseries = load_from_csv(filename)
corr_matrix = corr_coef(timeseries) diag = 1+1e-10
normalized = fisher_transform(corr_matrix)
G = matrix_to_graph(normalized)
return graph_clustering(G)
```

```
def graph_measure(filename):
timeseries = load_from_csv(filename)
corr_matrix = corr_coef(timeseries) diag = 1+1e-10
normalized = fisher_transform(corr_matrix) = NaN
G = matrix_to_graph(normalized)
return graph_clustering(G)
```

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corr_matrix = corr_coef(timeseries) diag = 1+1e-10
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timeseries = load_from_csv(filename)
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return graph_clustering(G) ???
```

PARANOID SCIENTIST



Our tool



▶ In scientific software, we don't know what the output should be

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- Python library for scientific software

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- Specification serves as documentation
- ► Automated offline testing