Beyond Lists:Other Data Structures

CS303E: Elements of Computers and Programming
August 1, 2012

iClicker Question

After the following code executes, what are the contents of mySet?

mySet=set([1,2,3,1,4])

mySet.add(3)

mySet.remove(1)

A. 1, 2, 3, 3, 4

C. 4, 3, 2

B. 2, 3, 1, 4, 3

D. None of the above

iClicker Question

You want to create a sorted collections of different types. What data structure should you use?

- A. Strings
- B. Lists
- C. Tuples
- D. Dictionaries

iClicker Question

Which of the following data structures is unordered?

- A. String
- B. Tuple
- C. List
- D. Set

iClicker Question

Which statement correctly adds an element to its data structure? You can assume that the variable names are descriptive.

A. mySet.append(4)

B. myDictionary.append("dozen", 12)

C. myList.append(7)

D. myTuple.append(9)

iClicker Question

What is the result of the following code?

x=[1,2,3]

y=[4,5,6]

z=x+y

A. z=[[1,2,3],[4,5,6]]

B. z=[1,2,3,4,5,6]

C. z=[1,2,3,[4,5,6]]

D. Error

iClicker Question

What is the result of the following code?

x=[1,2,3]

y = [4,5,6]

x.append(y)

A. x=[[1,2,3],[4,5,6]]

B. x=[1,2,3,4,5,6]

C. x=[1,2,3,[4,5,6]]

D. Error

Exercise

- A) Write a main() function that:
 - 1) Opens a file for reading and puts the 2^{nd} word of each line in a list
 - 2) Removes duplicate words from the list
 - 3) Sorts the words into lexicographic order (Do not use sort()!)
- B) Write a function that accepts a list of words and, using that list, creates a dictionary where each word is a key and its value is the length of the word. The function should return the dictionary.
- C) Add code to your main() function to:
 - 1) Call the function you wrote in (B) and store the return value
 - Print the contents of the dictionary to a file with each key separated from its value by a tab and with each key/value pair on its own line. The keys should be in lexicographic order.

Announcements

- Test next week!
- Same time, same place
- Assignment 7 will be posted soon
- Sample exams will be posted soon
 - WARNING: Your exam 3 will include more data structures
- iClicker score for July will be posted soon