

Vocabulary List

Lines of the form A/B are two (or more) separate, related terms.

*-Property

3DES

Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)

Bell-LaPadula Model (BLP)

Caesar Cipher

Chinese Wall Policy

Clark-Wilson policy

CodeRed (3 versions)

Common Criteria

Diffie-Hellman algorithm

Feistel cipher

Lipner's integrity matrix model

Low Water Mark Policy

MD4/MD5/SHA1

Needham-Schroeder Protocol

Otway-Rees Protocol

Phil Zimmermann

Pretty Good Privacy (PGP)

Principle of Easiest Penetration

Principle of Least Privilege

Ring Policy

Shared Resource Matrix Methodology

Strict Integrity Policy

Vigenere cipher/tableau

access control list (ACL)

access control matrix (ACM)

access control policy

accurate/precise

adaptive chosen plaintext attack

addRoundKey

asymmetric cipher

authentication

availability

bandwidth/capacity/throughput

block cipher

block encryption mode

breakable

buffer overflow

capability-based system

cascade cipher

certificate

certification authority

chosen ciphertext attack

chosen plaintext attack

cipher block chaining mode (CBC)

ciphertext-only attack

collision resistant (strong, weak)

columnar transposition

compression

confidentiality

confusion

countermeasure

covert channels

cryptanalysis

cryptographic hash functions

cryptographic protocol

cryptography

cryptosystem

denial of service (DoS)

diffusion

digital signature

discretionary access control (DAC)

distributed denial of service (DDoS)

dominates relation

double DES

e-mail compatibility

electronic code book mode (ECB)

encryption/decryption

false negative

false positive

freshness

hierarchical levels

information flow policies

ingress filtering

integrity *-property

integrity

integrity levels/policies

interleaving attack

intrusion detection system (IDS)

intrusion prevention system (IPS)

key distribution

key exchange problem

key stream generation modes

keyed cipher/keyless cipher

keyspace

known plaintext attack

lattice-based security

local/remote attacks

malleable algorithm

mandatory access controls (MAC)

metapolicy	static seed in PRNG
mixColumns	storage channels
modes of usage	stream cipher
monoalphabetic cipher	strong (encryption)
multi-level security (MLS)	strong tranquility property
need-to-know categories	subBytes
noisy/noiseless	subjects
non-interference	substitution cipher
non-repudiation	symmetric cipher/secret key algorithm
nonce	syn flooding
objects	system attribute
one-time pad	system low/high
one-way function	timestamp
packet sniffing	timing channels
partial order	total order
passphrase-based key	transposition
perfect cipher	trapdoor/backdoor
plaintext/ciphertext	unforgeable
policy	water mark policy
polyalphabetic substitution	weak tranquility property
preimage resistant, second preimage resistant	
principal	
private key ring	
product cipher	
protocol	
pseudo-random number generator (PRNG)	
public key algorithm	
public key infrastructure (PKI)	
public key ring	
radix-64 conversion	
read/write/execute/create/destroy permissions	
replay attack	
role-based access control (RBAC)	
security	
security labels/levels	
security model/policy	
security target (ST)	
segmentation	
sender/receiver	
separation of duty	
separation of function	
session key	
shared-key authentication protocol	
shiftRows	
simple integrity property	
simple security property	
simple substitution cipher	