

## Practice Examination 2

### CS 313H

- 1. [15]** Prove that  $((\exists x)Px \wedge A)$  follows from  $(\exists x)(Px \wedge A)$ .
- 2. [10]** For any sets  $A$  and  $B$ , prove that  $A \sim (A \sim B) = A \cap B$ .
- 3. [20]** Using induction prove for  $n \geq 2$ , that  $\prod_{k=2}^n (1 - \frac{1}{k^2}) = \frac{n+1}{2n}$ .
- 4. [10]** For any sets  $A$  and  $B$ , prove that  $P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cap P(B)$ .
- 5. [10]** Given a set  $A$  and two symmetric relations  $R$  and  $S$  on  $A$ , prove or disprove with a simple counter-example:  $R \circ S$  is symmetric.
- 6. [20]** Consider the relation  $R$  on  $\mathbb{Z}$ , the set of integers:  $R = \{(x, y) : x + y \text{ is even}\}$ . Prove that  $R$  is an equivalence relation.