

# Algorithms for Software Model Checking: Predicate Abstraction vs. IMPACT

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!irk "e#er

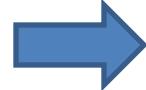


# Software \$erification

C program

```
int main() {  
    int x = 10;  
    int y = 3;  
    int z = x+y;  
    assert(z > 0);
```

Specification



\$erification  
Tool



i.e. % assertions  
cannot be violated

&eneral method:

Create an  
overappro'imation of the  
program states





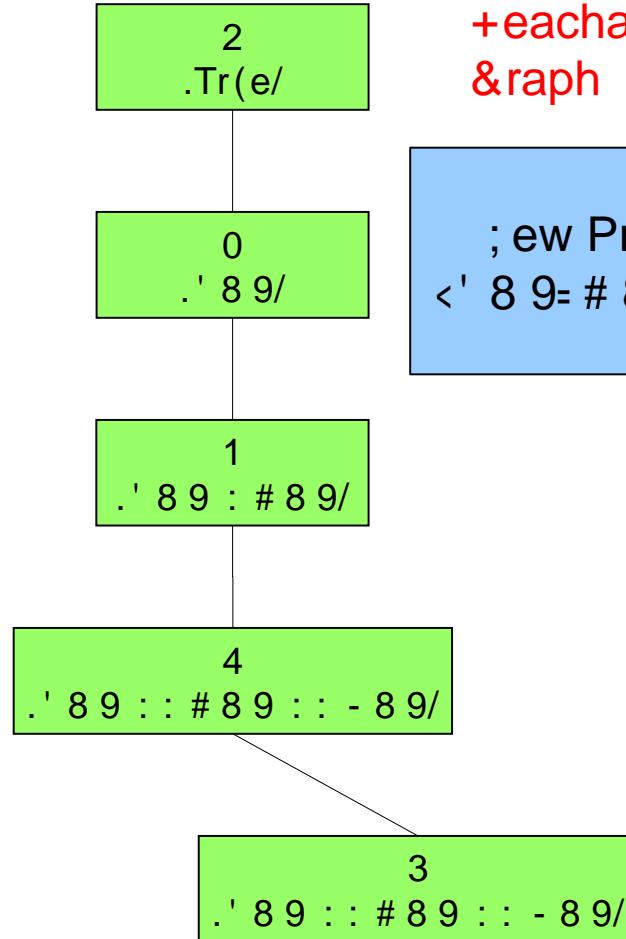
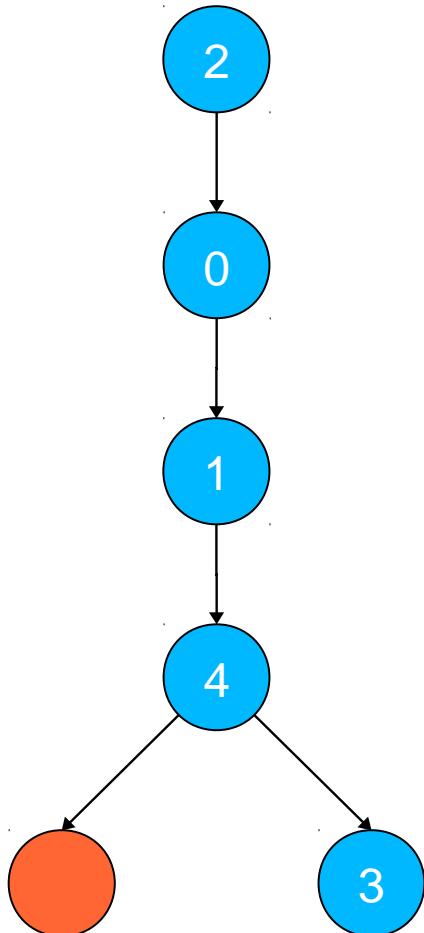






# Predicate Abstraction

Control56low A (tomaton)

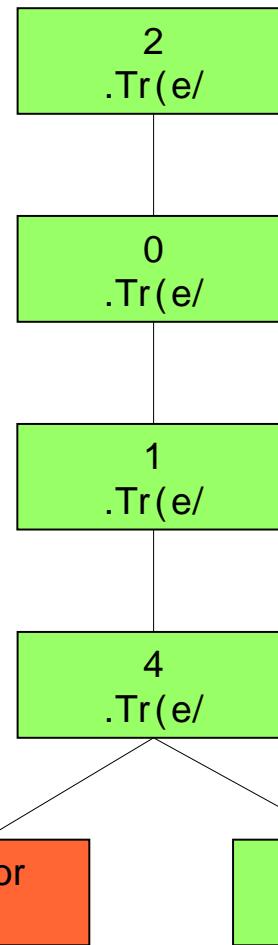
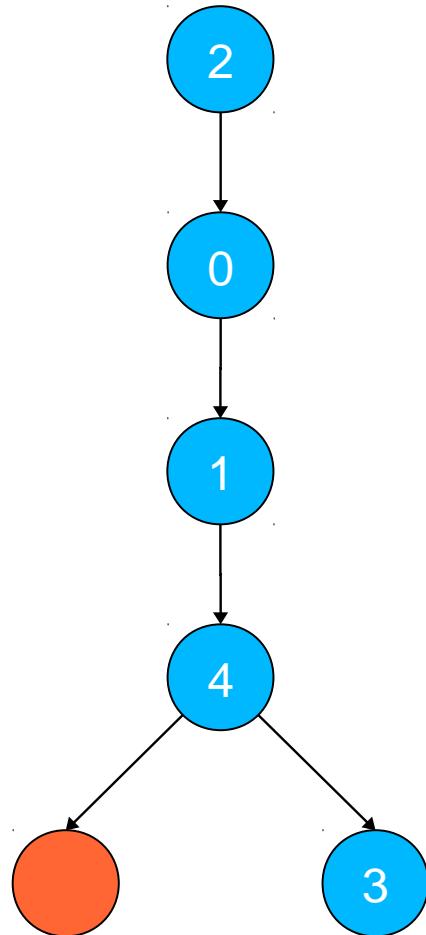


Abstract  
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; ew Precision:  
<' 8 9= # 8 9= - 8 9>

# Impact

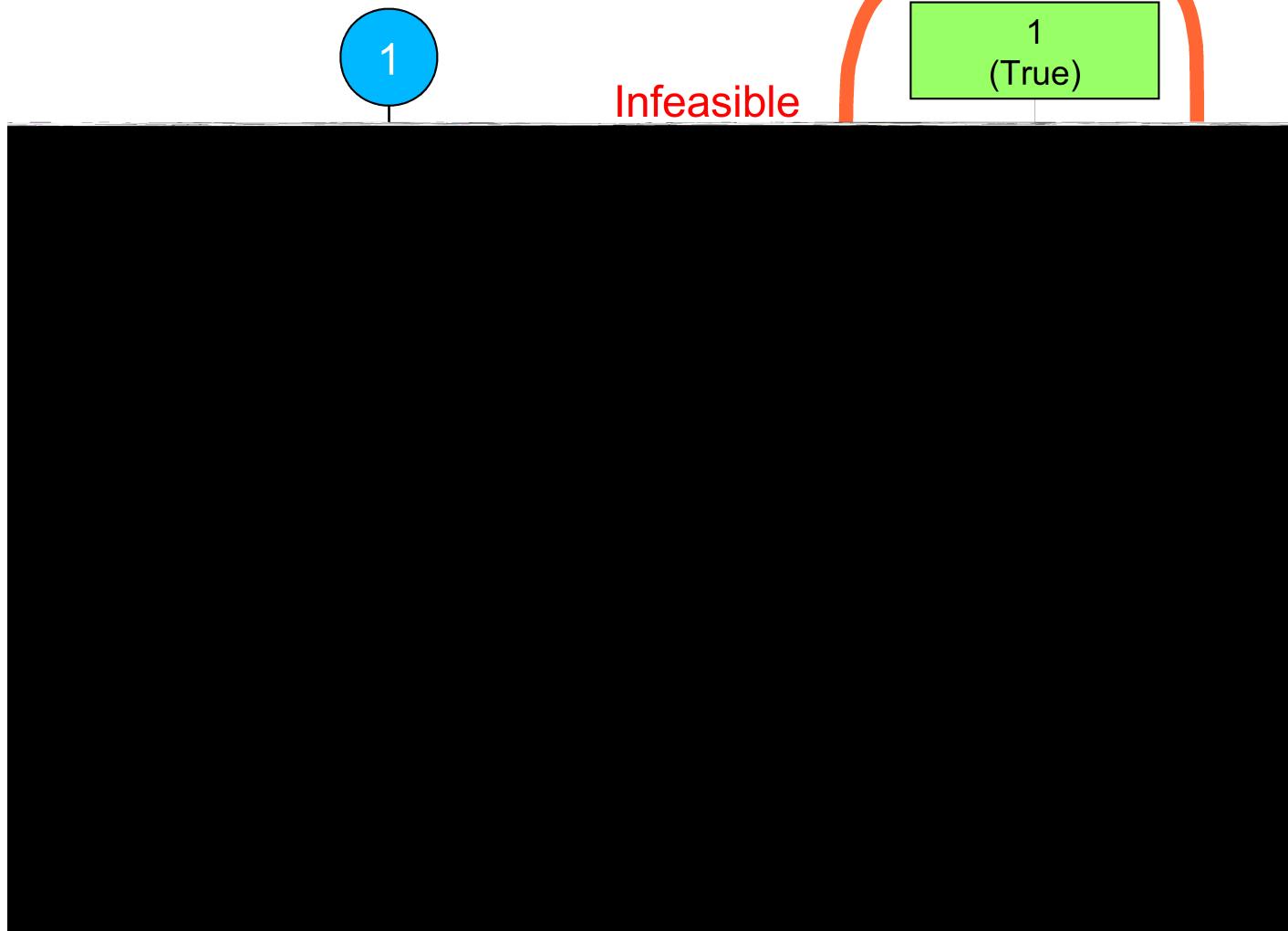
Control56low A (tomaton)



Abstract  
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# Impact

Control-Flow Automaton



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Interpolants

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