

**CS313H**  
**Logic, Sets, and Functions: Honors**  
**Fall 2012**

**Prof: Peter Stone**  
**TA: Jacob Schrum**  
**Proctor: Sudheesh Katkam**

Department of Computer Science  
The University of Texas at Austin

# Good Morning, Colleagues

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Are there any questions?

# Logistics

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- Questions about the syllabus?

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  - Office hours up

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  - And ask in class!

# Logistics (cont.)

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- Go to discussion section

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  - Work problems
  - Students guide
- Class sessions: for working problems
  - Even if you get it, be engaged as a teacher
  - Can't have the right pace for everyone
  - Point out my mistakes
- Go to discussion section
- Quizzes may happen in class or discussion section

# Some important concepts

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- Notation:  $\neg$

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- CNF and DNF



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  - Especially for  $P \Rightarrow Q$
  - (Correlation vs. causation)
- DeMorgan's laws
- CNF and DNF
  - Why do we care in practice?

# Simplify

---

- $(\neg T \vee F) \wedge (\neg F \vee T) \wedge \neg(F \vee F)$

# Simplify

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- $(\neg T \vee F) \wedge (\neg F \vee T) \wedge \neg(F \vee F)$
- $\neg(F \vee \neg(T \wedge \neg(\neg T \vee \neg(F \wedge T))))$

# Simplify

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- $(\neg T \vee F) \wedge (\neg F \vee T) \wedge \neg(F \vee F)$

- $\neg(F \vee \neg(T \wedge \neg(\neg T \vee \neg(F \wedge T))))$   
 $\equiv \neg(F \vee \neg(T \wedge \neg(\neg T \vee \neg F)))$   
 $\equiv \neg(F \vee \neg(T \wedge \neg(F \vee T)))$   
 $\equiv \neg(F \vee \neg(T \wedge \neg T))$   
 $\equiv \neg(F \vee \neg(T \wedge F))$   
 $\equiv \neg(F \vee \neg F)$   
 $\equiv \neg(F \vee T)$   
 $\equiv \neg T$   
 $\equiv F$

# Satisfiable?

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- $(P \vee Q) \wedge (P \vee \neg Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg Q)$

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- $(P \vee Q) \wedge (P \vee \neg Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg Q)$
- $\neg(A \vee C \vee \neg(B \wedge \neg A \wedge \neg(\neg B \vee A \vee C)))$

# CNF, DNF, or neither?

---

- $(A \wedge \neg B) \vee (B \wedge \neg C)$

# CNF, DNF, or neither?

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- $(A \wedge \neg B) \vee (B \wedge \neg C)$
- $(A \wedge B) \vee (\neg B \wedge C) \vee \neg(A \wedge C)$



# Prove equivalence

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- $(P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge \neg(P \vee Q) \equiv F$

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$(P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge \neg(P \vee Q)$  (original)

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$\equiv ((P \wedge \neg P) \vee Q) \wedge \neg(P \vee Q)$  (dist.)

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$\equiv (F \vee Q) \wedge \neg(P \vee Q)$  (negation)

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$\equiv Q \wedge \neg P \wedge \neg Q$  (De Morgan)

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$\equiv F$  ( $\wedge$  domination)

# Assignments for Thursday

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- Module 3 with associated readings

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- Start on first HW assignment (requires module 3 to complete)