CS343 Artificial Intelligence

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Good Morning, Colleagues



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Are there any questions?





• Questions about the syllabus?



- Questions about the syllabus?
- Class registration



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- Problems with the assignment?



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- Piazza useful discussion yesterday



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 CC Kim (houck@cs), and me on everything



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- Assignments up through week 3



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Autonomous robot



- Autonomous robot
- Information gathering agent
 - Find me the cheapest?



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 - Find me the cheapest?
- E-commerce agents
 - Decides what to buy/sell and does it



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- Meeting scheduler
- Computer-game-playing agent



Not Intelligent Agents

- Thermostat
- Telephone
- Answering machine
- Pencil
- Java object



 $Environment \implies sensations, actions$



Peter Stone

 ${\sf Environment} \Longrightarrow {\sf sensations}, {\sf actions}$

• fully observable vs. partially observable (accessible)



- fully observable vs. partially observable (accessible)
- single-agent vs. multiagent



- fully observable vs. partially observable (accessible)
- single-agent vs. multiagent
- deterministic vs. non-deterministic (stochastic)



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- episodic vs. sequential



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- known vs. unknown



Student Examples

- game bot
- robot waiter
- bowling robot, ping pong player
- kiva robots, Mars rover, robot suturing agent
- Wall-E
- Words with friends word checker
- thermostat
- trading agent
- Siri
- Briggo
- piano playing agent
- unhappiness agent



BE a learning agent



• You, as a group, act as a learning agent



- You, as a group, act as a learning agent
- Actions: Wave, Stand, Clap



- You, as a group, act as a learning agent
- Actions: Wave, Stand, Clap
- Observations: colors, reward



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- Goal: Find an optimal *policy*



- You, as a group, act as a learning agent
- Actions: Wave, Stand, Clap
- Observations: colors, reward
- Goal: Find an optimal *policy*
 - Way of selecting actions that gets you the most reward



How did you do it?



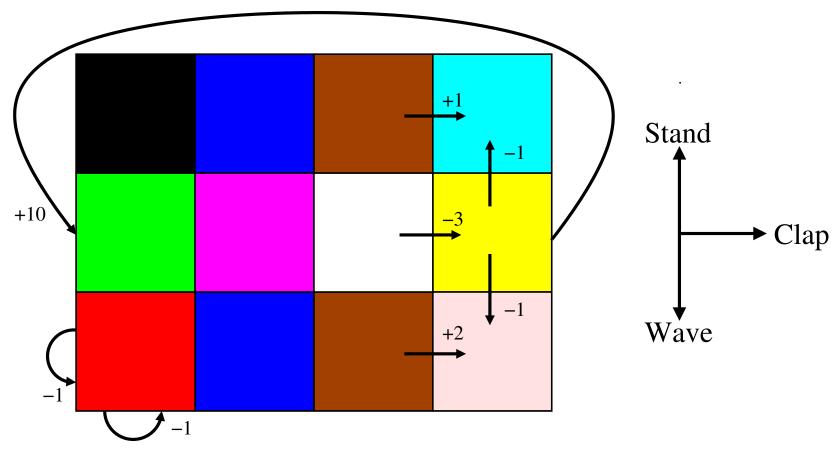
How did you do it?

- What is your policy?
- What does the world look like?



How did you do it?

- What is your policy?
- What does the world look like?





Formalizing what Just Happened

Knowns:



Knowns:

- $\mathcal{O} = \{\text{Blue}, \text{Red}, \text{Green}, \text{Black}, \ldots\}$
- Rewards in \mathbb{R}
- $\mathcal{A} = \{Wave, Clap, Stand\}$

 $o_0, a_0, r_0, o_1, a_1, r_1, o_2, \ldots$



Knowns:

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- S = 4x3 grid
- $\mathcal{R}: \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{A} \mapsto \mathbb{R}$
- $\mathcal{P} = \mathcal{S} \mapsto \mathcal{O}$
- $\mathcal{T}: \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{A} \mapsto \mathcal{S}$



Knowns:

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$o_i = \mathcal{P}(s_i)$



Knowns:

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- Rewards in ${\sf I\!R}$
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 $o_i = \mathcal{P}(s_i)$ $r_i = \mathcal{R}(s_i, a_i)$



Knowns:

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 $o_i = \mathcal{P}(s_i)$ $r_i = \mathcal{R}(s_i, a_i)$ $s_{i+1} = \mathcal{T}(s_i, a_i)$





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- Textbook readings
- Responses both Monday and Wednesday
- Python tutorial due

