

**CS344M**  
**Autonomous Multiagent Systems**  
**Spring 2008**

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Department of Computer Sciences  
The University of Texas at Austin

# Good Afternoon, Colleagues

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Are there any questions?

# Logistics

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- Progress reports due at beginning of class
  - Attach your proposals

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  - Attach your proposals
- Paul Newman talk today at 2:30

# Distributed Rational Decision Making

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**Self-interested, rational agent**

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- Self-interested:

# Distributed Rational Decision Making

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## Self-interested, rational agent

- Self-interested: maximize own goals
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  - Ideally, will act *optimally*

# Distributed Rational Decision Making

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## Self-interested, rational agent

- Self-interested: maximize own goals
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  - Ideally, will act *optimally*

The protocol is key

# Evaluation Criteria

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- Social welfare
- Pareto efficiency
- Stability

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- Individual Rationality

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- Social welfare
- Pareto efficiency
- Stability
- Individual Rationality
- Efficiency (computational, communication)

# Voting vs. auctions

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- Voting: maximize social good
  - result affects all

# Voting vs. auctions

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- Voting: maximize social good
  - result affects all
- Auctions: maximize profit
  - result affects buyer and seller

# Auctions

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- Valuations:

# Auctions

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  - private value

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  - common value

# Auctions

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  - first-price open-cry (English)

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- Types:
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  - first-price sealed-bid
  - descending (Dutch)

# Auctions

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- Valuations:
  - private value
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- Types:
  - first-price open-cry (English)
  - first-price sealed-bid
  - descending (Dutch)
  - second-price sealed-bid (Vickrey)

# Auctions

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  - private value
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- Types:
  - first-price open-cry (English)
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  - descending (Dutch)
  - second-price sealed-bid (Vickrey)

**Revenue equivalence: private-value, risk-neutral**

# Class Discussion

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Shane Hogan on auctions

# Auctions

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- You value a bunch of flowers at \$100

# Auctions

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- What strategy if auction is:
  - English

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  - Vickrey

# Auctions

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- You value a bunch of flowers at \$100
- What strategy if auction is:
  - English
  - first-price sealed-bid
  - Descending
  - Vickrey
- What if it's an antique?

# Auctions

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- Vickrey, English are truthful
- First-price sealed-bid: bidders bid lower than values
  - Private value case: why?
- In common (and correlated) value case, bids lower in all mechanisms
  - Why?