

**CS344M**  
**Autonomous Multiagent Systems**  
**Spring 2008**

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The University of Texas at Austin

# Good Afternoon, Colleagues

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Are there any questions?

# Logistics

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- Programming assignment 4 — any questions?

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- Final exam time: Wednesday 5/7, 10–noon
  - No exam
  - Final tournament and oral project presentation

# Some Definitions

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- Distributed Computing :



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- **Multiagent Systems** : Behavior coordination or behavior management.
  - No necessary guarantees about other agents.
  - Individual behaviors typically simple relative to interaction issues.



# Multiagent Systems

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- Study, behavior, construction of **possibly preexisting** autonomous agents that interact with each other.
  - incomplete information for agents
  - no global control
  - decentralized data
  - asynchronous computation

# Why Multiagent Systems?

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(7)

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- Some domains require it. (Hospital scheduling)
- Interoperation of legacy systems
- Parallelism.
- Robustness.
- Scalability
- Simpler programming.
- “Intelligence is deeply and inevitably coupled with interaction.” – *Gerhard Weiss*

# Organizations

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# Organizations

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- **Community of Experts:** specialists, mutual adjustment
- **Market:** bid for tasks and resources; contracts
- **Scientific community:** full solutions (perhaps with varying information) combined

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- Engineering

# Dimensions and issues

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- cooperative vs. competitive
- communication
- trust
- recursive modeling
- coalitions
- game theory

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Convoy example

# Individual Agents

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What did Sycara say about reactive vs. deliberative agents?

# Individual Agents

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- Purely reactive agents have disadvantages
  - Can't react to nonlocal info or predict effects on global behavior
  - hard to engineer
- Hybrid approach better
- Hard to evaluate agent architecture against one another